SÁCH BÀI TẬP

TIẾNG ANH (A2)

(Dùng cho sinh viên hệ đào tạo đại học từ xa)

Lưu hành nội bộ

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TIẾNG ANH (A2)

Biên soạn: ThS. Nguyễn Quỳnh Giao
ThS. Phạm Nguyễn Thu
CN. Hà Xuân Đình
CN. Nguyễn Hồng Nga

Hiệu đính: CN. Nguyễn Thị Huệ
ThS. Nguyễn Thị Thiệt
UNIT 1. WHO'S WHO?

Exercise 1. Answer the questions.

Have you got a computer? Yes, I have.

1. Do you like tea?
   No, .................................................................

2. Can you play the piano?
   No, ............................................................................................

3. Does she study in Posts and Telecommunications Institute of Technology?
   Yes, ............................................................................................

4. Are they going to the theatre tonight?
   No, ............................................................................................

5. Is he writing?
   Yes, ............................................................................................

6. Has he got a mobile phone?
   No, ............................................................................................

7. Do you love me?
   Yes, ............................................................................................

8. Are you tired?
   No, ............................................................................................

9. Have they got the books?
   Yes, ............................................................................................

10. Does John often play tennis?
    No, .............................................................................................

Exercise 2. Put these sentences into the past.

He gets up at 7 o'clock every day.
   He got up at 7 o'clock yesterday.

1. She buys a newspaper every day.
2. They have cornflakes for breakfast every day.

3. The office is busy every day.

4. He rides his bicycle to work every day.

5. They don't come to school every day.

6. She goes home by bus every day.

7. He wears a uniform every day.

8. We don't drink coffee every day.

9. They leave the office at 5.30 every day.

10. He doesn't drive to work every day.

Exercise 3. Write questions.

What time did you get up? I got up at ten o'clock.

1. ......................................................................................................................
   - I bought the blue ones.

2. ......................................................................................................................
   - I has breakfast at seven o'clock.

3. ......................................................................................................................
   - I saw my girlfriend last night.

4. ......................................................................................................................
   - We watched a football match last night.

5. ......................................................................................................................
   - We were at home.

6. ......................................................................................................................
- I went to the United States.
7. ..............................................................

- I lost five pounds.
8. ..............................................................

- I needed six.
9. ..............................................................

- I met my boss.
10. ............................................................

- I came by car.

Exercise 4. Match the questions and the answers.

| 1. What nationality are you? | a. Knitting and reading. |
| 4. What kind of books do you read? | d. She's very calm and cheerful. |
| 5. Are you shy? | e. In a small town near Vienna. |
| 7. What do you like doing in your spare time? | g. They don't interest me. |
| 8. Why are you learning English? | h. I prefer playing games to watching them. |
| 10. Do you like watching football matches? | j. He's tall and fair. |
| 12. What's your mother like? | l. I'd like to travel more, and I think it's a useful language. |
| 13. Have you got any sisters or brothers? | m. Yes, two sisters. |

Exercise 5. Make questions as in the examples.

Those houses are expensive. (big) → Are those houses big?
1. Her little girl can sing. (dance)
2. The room is comfortable. *(expensive)*

3. The police have got his description. *(name)*

4. The film is very interesting. *(long)*

5. His sister has got blue eyes. *(fair hair)*

6. Everybody has got something to drink. *(eat)*

7. Sally can play the piano. *(guitar)*

8. The lessons are useful. *(interesting)*

9. Jake can swim very fast. *(run)*

10. Her new boyfriend is very nice. *(intelligent)*

**Exercise 6. "Is" or "has"?**
1. She's 37.  .......... 
2. It's late.  .......... 
3. He's 1m 85cm tall.  .......... 
4. What's he done?  .......... 
5. She's got blue eyes.  .......... 
6. He's wearing a dark suit.  .......... 
7. She's hungry.  .......... 
8. He's cold.  .......... 
9. He's married.  .......... 
10. What colour is your new car?  ..........
Unit 1. Who's who?

Exercise 7. Write sentences with "not".
1. Beethoven wrote symphonies. (books)
   - Beethoven did not write books.
2. I went to the seaside last weekend. (the mountains)

3. It snowed yesterday. (rain)

4. I enjoyed the food at the restaurant. (the wine)

5. I found the shoes I wanted. (the sweater)

6. My mother lived abroad when she was young. (in Britain)

7. She fell in love with an American. (an Englishman)

8. Her parents wanted her to marry an Englishman. (the American)

9. She did what she wanted. (what her parents wanted)

Exercise 8. Put the verb into the correct form.

   Example: Please don't make so much noise. I am studying (study)

1. Please be quite. I ..................................... (try) to concentrate.

2. Look! It .......................................... (snow).

3. Why ................................ (you/look) at me like that? Have I said something wrong?

4. You ................................................. (make) a lot of noise. Can you be a bit quieter?

5. Excuse me. I ........................................ (look) for a phone box. Is there one near here?

6. (in the cinema) It's a good film, isn't it? ........................................ (you/enjoy) it?

7. Listen! Can you hear those people next door? They .................................. (shout) at each other again.

8. Why .................................................. (you/wear) your coat today? It's very warm.
9. I .......................................... (not/ work) this week. I'm on holiday.
10. I want to lose weight. I ........................................ (not/ eat) anything today.

**Exercise 9.** Complete these sentences using one of these verbs. You don't have to use all the verbs and you can use some of them more than once.

- get
- become
- change
- rise
- improve
- fall
- increase

Example: The population of the world *is rising* very fast.

1. The number of people without jobs ........................................... at the moment.
2. He is still ill but he .............................................. better slowly.
3. These days food ........................................... more and more expensive.
4. The world ........................................... Things never stay the same.
5. The cost of living ........................................... Every year things are dearer.
6. George has gone to work in Spain. When he arrived his Spanish wasn't very good but now it .............................................
7. The economic situation is already very bad and it ........................................ worse.

**Exercise 10.** Read this conversation between Brian and Steve. Put each verb into the correct form. The first one has already been done for you.

Brian and Steve meet in a restaurant.

Brian: Hello, Steve. I haven't seen you for ages. What *(1) are you doing* (you/do) these days?

Steve: I *(2) .................................. (train) to be a computer programmer.*

Brian: Really? *(3) ................................................ (you/enjoy) it?*

Steve: Yes. It's quite interesting. How about you?

Brian: Well, I *(4) ........................................ (not/work) at the moment, but I'm very busy. I *(5) ........................................ (build) a house.*

Steve: Really? *(6) ........................................ (you/do) it alone?*

Brian: No, some friends of mine *(7) ........................................ (help) me.*

**Exercise 11.** Put in the correct verb forms.

1. He .................. twenty cigarettes a day. *(smoke)*
2. What ................ you ................ at? *(look)*
3. Look! It .................. *(rain)*
4. I .................. dancing every Friday night. *(go)*
Unit 1. Who's who?

5. " ................ you often ................ abroad?" "Four or five times a year." (go)
6. ................ you ................ your name with one n or two? (spell)
7. "What ................ you ................ about?" “I’m not going to tell you.” (think)
8. " ................ you ................ tea?" "No, I ................. it." (like; hate)
9. "Can you come and see me tomorrow?" “Sorry, I ......................” (work)
10. "Is John here?" "No, he ....................... football." (play)
11. Water ................. at 100 º Celsius. (boil)
12. Can I turn off the TV? You .................n't ................... it. (watch)
13. Prices ....................... up very fast these days. (go)
14. I feel my English ......................... better rather fast. (get)

Exercise 12. Use the expressions from the box (once each) to complete the following conversation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>even</th>
<th>just</th>
<th>look</th>
<th>maybe</th>
<th>so what</th>
<th>still</th>
<th>thought</th>
<th>well</th>
<th>why not</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

" ................(1), Andy, we .................(2) can't go on like this."

"I don't see .................(3)."

"We haven't got enough money."

" ..................(4)?"

"Don't you understand? We haven't .................(5) got enough to buy food."

"That's all right. You eat too much anyway."

" ..................(6), We do need to eat, .................(7)."

" ..................(8), yes, I know. .................(9), we can buy cheaper food, can't we?"

"Andy. We haven't got enough to buy cheap food. I can't feed both of us. You'll have to get a job."

"Never."

Exercise 13. Separate the two mixed-up texts about Australian Aborigines (a) and Amazon Indians (b).

Example: 1a. The Karadjere people live in the desert of Western Australia,

1b. These people live in the Amazon Basin, in Brazil,

a. AUSTRALIAN ABORIGINES b. AMAZON INDIANS
The Karadjere people live in the desert of Western Australia,
These people live in the Amazon Basin, in Brazil,
where the climate is very hot.
where the climate is hot and wet:
It rains from January to March,
it rains for nine to ten months of the year.
and the rest of the year is dry.
They do not live in one place,
They live in villages;
but travel around on foot.
their houses are made of wood,
and the roofs are made of palm leaves.
They sleep in shelters made of dry tree branches.
Several families live in each house.
They travel by canoe.
Their food is fruit, nuts and kangaroo meat,
They eat fruit and vegetables, fish, and meat from animals and birds
and they eat fish in the wet season;
(for example monkeys, wild pigs, parrots).
they also make bread from grass seeds.
Water is often difficult to find.
The Karadjere like music, dancing and telling stories.
They like music, dancing and telling stories.
They do not wear many clothes.
They do not wear many clothes.

Exercise 14. Read the passage and answer the questions.
In my office I have a grey telephone and at home I have a black one. They both work very well and they are very useful. But last week I passed a shop and I noticed that the window was full of telephones. There were green telephones, blue telephones, red telephones, big telephones, small telephones and one elegant gold telephone. "Why?" I thought. "What are they all for? Are there people who have a different kind of telephone in every room?"
Then this morning in the paper I read about a new sort of telephone. It has a screen so that you can not only speak to the other person, but see him as well. That really is a very clever idea. But I'm not going to buy one. I am quite happy with my old black telephone.

**Questions**

1. Does the writer sometimes use the telephone?

2. What did the writer see last week that surprised him?

3. How did the writer find out about the new sort of telephone?

4. What is special about this new sort of telephone?

5. Would you like to have one like this?

6. Can you think of any possible disadvantages?
UNIT 2. I'M AFRAID I'VE HAD AN ACCIDENT

Exercise 1. You are writing a letter to a friend and giving news about people you both know. Use the words given to make sentences and put the verb into the correct form.

Example: Phil/ find a new job
Phil has found a new job.

Dear Chris,
Lots of things have happened since I last wrote to you.
1. Charles/ go/ Brazil.
   Charles ...................................................................................................................

2. Jack and Jill/ decide/ to get married.
   ..........................................................................................................................

3. Suzanne/ have/ a baby.
   ..........................................................................................................................

4. Monica/ give up/ smoking.
   ..........................................................................................................................

5. George/ pass/ his driving-test.
   ..........................................................................................................................

Exercise 2. Read the situation then write a suitable sentence. Use the verb given.

Example: Tom is looking for his key. He can't find it. (lose).
He has lost his key.

1. Ann's hair was dirty. Now it is clean. (was)
   She ......................................................................................................................

2. Tom was 80 kilograms. Now he weighs 70. (lose weight)
   ..........................................................................................................................

3. The car has just stopped because there isn't any more petrol in the tank. (run out of petrol)
   ..........................................................................................................................

4. Yesterday Bill was playing football. Now he can't walk and his leg is in plaster. (break)
   ..........................................................................................................................
Exercise 3. You are asking someone about things he has done in his life. Use the words in brackets to make your questions.

Example: you ever/ be/ to Italy?  Have you ever been to Italy?

1. you ever/ be/ to South America?

2. you/ read/ any technical books?

3. you/ live/ in this town all your life?

4. how many times/ you/ be/ in love?

5. what's the most beautiful country you/ ever/ visit?

6. you ever/ speak/ to a famous person?

Exercise 4. Complete the answers to these questions. Use the verb in brackets.

Example: Is it a beautiful painting? (see)
Yes, it's the most beautiful painting I've ever seen.

1. Is it a good film? (see)
Yes, it's the best .................................................................

2. Is it a difficult course book? (read)
Yes, it's the ...................................................................................

3. Is she an interesting person? (meet)
Yes, she's the most ..........................................................................

Exercise 5. Make questions with the words given.

Example: you/ hear/ from George recently?
Have you heard from George recently?

1. you/ read/ a newspaper recently?
......................................................................................

2. you/ see/ Tom in the past few days?
......................................................................................
Unit 2: I'm afraid I've an accident

Exercise 6. Answer the questions in the way shown. Use “yet”.

Example: Have you seen the new film at the local cinema?
I haven't seen it yet but I'm going to see it.

1. Have you eaten at the new Italian restaurant?
   I .................................................. yet but I ....................................................

2. Have you bought a car?
   I ....................................................... but I .........................................................

3. Has Gerry asked Diana to marry him?
   He ......................................................................................................................

Exercise 7. Complete the following sentences about Bob using "going to".

Example: Bob didn't pass the exam. (take) so he's going to take it again.

1. There's a good play on television. (watch)
   .................................................................................................................................

2. The phone's ringing. (answer)
   .................................................................................................................................

3. There's an interesting story in the paper. (read)
   .................................................................................................................................

4. Angela is making Bob a cup of coffee. (drink)
   .................................................................................................................................

5. Bob isn't enjoying the party. (leave)
   .................................................................................................................................

6. There's a nice steak in front of Bob. He's hungry. (eat)
   .................................................................................................................................
**Exercise 8.** A friend tells you he is going to buy a motorbike. Ask him questions, using "going to".

1. ................................................................. a new one?
2. Where ...........................................................?
3. What sort ........................................................?
4. When ............................................................?
5. How much ....................................................?

**Exercise 9.** In this exercise you have to put in "since" or "for".

Example: Tom and I have known each other for six months.

1. It's rained ........................................... I got up this morning.
2. Tom's father has been a policeman .................................. 20 years.
3. Have you learned English .............................................. a long time?
4. ................................................... Christmas the weather has been quite mild.
5. Ann has been on holiday ........................................... three days.
6. That's a very old car. I've had it ...................... ages.

**Exercise 10.** Put the verb into the correct form, present perfect or past simple.

Example: I have lost (lose) my key. I can't find it anywhere.

Did you see (you/ see) the film on television last night?

1. Jill ........................................ (buy) a new car two weeks ago.
2. His hair is very short. He .................................. (have) a haircut.
3. Last night I ...................... (arrive) home at half past twelve. I .................. (have) a bath and then I ................... (go) to bed.
4. ............................................... (you/ visit) many museums when you were in Paris?
5. My bicycle isn't here any more. Somebody ...................... (take) it.
6. When ......................... (you/ give) up smoking?
7. I .................... (not/ eat) anything yesterday because I .................. (not/ feel) hungry.
8. Why ......................... (Jim/ not/ want) to play tennis last Friday?
9. The car looks very clean . ........................................ (you/ wash) it?
10. Brian: Hello, Susan. Is Alan here?
Unit 2: I’m afraid I’ve an accident

Susan: No, I'm afraid he ........................................... (go/ out).

Brian: Oh, what a pity! When exactly ............................. (he/ go) out?

Susan: About ten minutes ago.
UNIT 3. PLEASE SPEAK MORE SLOWLY

Exercise 1. Use "will" to ask somebody to do something.
Example: You feel cold.
You say: Will you please close the window?
1. It's rather dark in the room.
   You say: ....................................................................................................
2. Your friend has this radio on too loud.
   You say: ....................................................................................................
3. There is no salt on the table; your friend is just going into the kitchen.
   You say: ....................................................................................................
4. It's cold in the sitting room.
   You say: ....................................................................................................
5. You need some stamps; your friend is going near the post office.
   You say: ....................................................................................................

Exercise 2. Write sentences with "Shall I...?" when you offer to do something.
Example: Offer to open the window.
Shall I open the window?
1. Offer to make some sandwiches.  ................................................................?
2. Offer to telephone for a taxi.  ................................................................?
3. Offer to post a letter for a friend.  .................................................................?
4. Offer to take a photograph of your friends standing in front of their new car.
   .....................................................................................................................?
5. Offer to get the tickets.  ................................................................?

Exercise 3. Use either the Simple Present or the Present Continuous of the verbs in parentheses.
1. There's a book on my desk, but it (belong, not) ........................................ to me.
2. Right now I (look) ................. at Janet. She (look) ................... angry. I wonder what the matter is. She (have) ................... a frown on her face. She certainly (have, not) ................... any fun right now.

3. Please be quiet. I (try) ......................... to concentrate.

4. Diane (wash) ................................ her hair every other day or so.

5. Every morning, the sun (shine) ...................... in my bedroom window and (wake) ...................... me up.

**Exercise 4.** Choose the right form of the verbs.

1. Look! Somebody (climb / is climbing) ...................... up that tree over there.

2. Can you hear those people? What (do they talk/ are they talking) ...................... about.

3. The moon (goes / is going) ...................... round the Earth.

4. Hurry, the bus (comes / is coming) ...................... I ...................... (am not wanting / don't want) to miss it.

5. The river (flows / is flowing) ...................... into the Mediterranean.

**Exercise 5.** Make orders, using don't + verb (infinitive).

1. ……………………………….. (drive) fast. We're not in a hurry.

2. ……………………………….. (forget) your umbrella. It's going to rain

3. ……………………………….. (buy) a lot of oranges. They're expensive now.

4. ……………………………….. (talk) to me. I am busy now.

5. ……………………………….. (be) noisy. The children are sleeping now.

**Exercise 6.** Translate these sentences in to English.

1. Mọi người đều cần tình thương.

2. Tôi hết tem rồi. Tôi phải mua vài chiếc.

3. Chúng ta cần phải nhanh lên nếu chúng ta muốn kịp chuyến xe lưu 12 giờ.

Unit 3: Please speak more slowly

5. Tại sao tôi cứ quên rằng nó không thể tin cậy được.

Exercise 7. Put of, for, to or by in the blanks.
1. It is good ............................. you to be so helpful.
2. Fresh air is good ............................. you.
3. You should be good ............................. your egged parents.
4. This exercise looks easy ............................. do.
5. You can get there ............................. bus, tube, or of course, foot.

Exercise 8. Use the following set of words and phrases to write complete sentences.
1. He/ seventeen/ old/ Saturday.
2. I/ not interested / find/ new job.
3. Which/ the/ narrow/ street/ world?
4. How many marks/ get/ subject.
5. How long/ it/ take you/ get/ office.

Exercise 9. Fill each of the numbered blanks in the following passage. Use only ONE word in each space.

England is not a large .................(1). No town .................(2) England is very far .................(3) the sea, and .................(4) English families .................(5) they summer holidays at .................(6) seaside. There are no very .................(7) rivers and no very large forests.

There are many towns in .................(8). No town is very far from .................(9). The English countryside between the towns is like the carpet .................(10) many flowers.
Unit 3: Please speak more slowly

Exercise 10. Use the sets of words and phrases in brackets to answer the following questions.

1. Why do you have to go to the bank? (change some money).
   ..................................................................................................................................
2. Why did she knock on your door? (wake me up).
   ..................................................................................................................................
3. Why are you saving money? (go to Canada)
   ..................................................................................................................................
4. Why is Ron going hospital? (have an operation)
   ..................................................................................................................................
5. Why are you wearing two pullovers? (keep warm)
   ..................................................................................................................................

Exercise 11. Complete these sentences, use Can’t; Couldn’t + one of these verbs.
eat    go    go    see        sleep  understand
1. I was tired but I ...........................
2. She spoke very quickly. I ............................. her.
3. His eyes are not very good. He ............................ very well.
4. I was hungry yesterday. I ......................... my dinner.
5. He ........................... to the concert next Saturday. He's working.
6. He ......................... to the meeting last week. He was ill.

Exercise 12. The words in the box are adjectives or nouns. Use an adjective and a noun to complete each sentence.

air     dangerous     fresh     interesting     languages
black   expensive     holiday    job        long
clouds  foreign     hotels     knife      old
person   serious     photograph    sharp     problem
1. Jack doesn't speak any .................................................................
2. Look at those .................................................................
3. She works very hard and she’s very tired. She needs a ...........................
4. I enjoy talking to her. She's an ...........................................................
5. Fire fighting is a .................................................................
6. Can you open the window? We need some ......................................................
7. This is an ........................................ of Tom. He looks very different now.
8. I've got a .............................................. I hope you can help me.
9. I need a ...................................................... to cut these onions.
10. They've got a lot of money - They always stay at ........................................

Exercise 13. Finish these sentences. Use get(s) + the best ending.
Example: I wrote to you last week. Did you get my letter?
1. There's no milk left. When you go to the shop, can you.................................?
2. We stopped at the petrol station to .................................................................
3. Quick! This man is ill. We must .................................................................
4. Where did you..........................................................................? They're very nice.
5. Are you going to the concert? Yes, if I can......................................................

Exercise 14. Complete the sentences. Use the words in the box.
cinema  dentist’s  school  bank  airport.
1. I need some money. I must go to ........................................................................
2. Jan has a bad tooth, so she's going to ................................................................
3. She loves films. She goes to the ................................................ very often.
4. In Britain, children go to ................................................................. from the age of five.
5. My plane leaves at 8.30, so I must be at ................................. at about 7.30.

Exercise 15. Fill each of the numbered blanks in the following passage. Use only ONE word in each space.

Last weekend, I travelled ..............(1) air for the first .........................(2) in
my .........................(3). I generally travel by train ..................(4) by bus. It is both
cheaper .........................(5) safer. But this was a short ..................(6).

I was soon high ...................(7) in the .............(8) among the
 .........................(9). The view ................. (10) mountains, fields and rivers was
interesting and unusual. .........................(11) enjoyed my short and comfortable journey
very .........................(12).

Exercise 16. Complete the sentences with suitable verbs.
1. We are having a party .............................. Ann’s birthday.
2. I didn’t have enough time ........................................ the newspaper today.
3. Tom didn’t have enough energy ................................ the mountain.
4. There will be a meeting next week ......................... the problem.
5. It’s a pity we haven’t got any pictures ....................... on the wall.
6. I need a box ...................................................... these books in.

**Exercise 17.** Put in anybody, somebody, nobody, anything, something, nothing or everything.

1. I think there is ...................... at the doctor.
2. I'm sorry - I haven't got ...................... for you to drink.
3. I think you know ...................... who's here, don't you?
4. ...................... ’s worrying me. Can I talk to you about it?
5. ...................... really knows what goes on inside children heads.
6. Has ...................... seen Janet today?
7. She had her bag stolen in London: she lost her passport, her money, her air ticket - ......................
8. “Would you like a sandwich?”  ”No, ...................... to eat, thank you.”

**Exercise 18.** Make questions.

1. Gloria gets up very early. What time .................................................................?
2. Wren built the church. When .................................................................?
3. I'm waiting. Who ................................................................. for?
4. He lost his job last week. Why .................................................................?
5. We are going on holiday in June. Where ...........................................................?
6. I don't usually sit here. Where .................................................................?
7. He never travels by car. How .................................................................?
8. My father was very angry yesterday. Why ........................................................?

**Exercise 19.** Put in prepositions or adverb particles.

```
at   away   back   down   for
on    out    off    out of   to    up
```

1. Look ................... my new shoes!
2. I've lost my keys. Can you help me look ................... them?
Unit 3: Please speak more slowly

3. It's getting dark. Shall I switch .......... the light?
4. Would you like to take .................... your coat and sit ...............?
5. Let's listen ...................... some music.
6. Could you pick ..................... the children's shoes and put them ..........?
7. This meat's bad. I have to take it ......................
8. Tell Ann to put ................ her coat before she goes....................
9. What's the weather like? Why don't you look ................ the window?
10. Here's your shopping list. Thanks - just put it ................ over there.

Exercise 20. Put in still, yet or already.
1. "Haven't you finished .........................?"
2. "No, I'm ......................... working."
3. "When's Mary coming?" "She's ................ here."
4. "Are you ready?" "No, I haven't done my packing ............."
5. Ann's very well at school. She's ........... got a university place and she's only sixteen.
6. "What's the weather like?" "It's ...................... raining."
7. "Is it lunchtime?" "Not ................."
8. "Have you phoned Godfrey ................?" "No, I'm going to do it this evening."
9. Look at the time! It's ............... eight o'clock. We really must go.

Exercise 21. Put in such or so:
1. His letter was ......................... rude that I didn't know how to answer.
2. Ann's friends are ..................... strange.
3. I didn't know you had .............. a big house.
4. I'm .................. tired that I think I'm going to bed.
5. It was .................. a slow train that it would have been faster to walk.
6. I've never met .................. kind people as your family.
7. I didn't expect it to be .............. cold - I wish I'd brought my coat.
8. It's been .................. terrible weather that the farmers haven't been able to grow anything.
Unit 3: Please speak more slowly

Exercise 22. Choose the correct word or phrase for each space from the list bellow:

had voice had said an told into afford

The secretary .................... (1) me that Mr. John would see me. I felt nervous when I went .................. (2) his office. He did not look up from his desk when I entered. After I ................. (3) sat down, he .................(4) that business was very bad. He told me that the firm could not ................. (5) to pay such large salaries. Twenty people ....................... (6) already left. I knew my turn had come.

"Mr. John," I said in a weak .................... (7). "Don't interrupt," he said. Then he smiled and told me I would receive .................. (8) extra $100 a year.

Exercise 23. Write questions beginning Can you...? Use the verb in brackets.

Example: (You want the salt.) (pass) Can you pass me the salt, please?
1. (You need an umbrella.) (lend) .............................................................?
2. (You want your coat.) (give) ..........................................................?
3. (Mary needs a bicycle.) (lend) .............................................. Mary .........?
4. (Tom wants some information.) (send) ............................................................?
5. (You want to see the letter.) (show) ............................................................?
6. (They need $ 100.) (lend) ...............................................................?

Exercise 24. Translate these sentences into English.

1. Tôi ra ngoài để giữ lá thư.

..................................................................................................................................

2. Cô ấy gọi điện thoại cho tôi để mời tôi đến dự tiệc.

.................................................................................................................................

3. Chúng tôi đã lên để báo cho mọi người biết nguy hiểm.

.................................................................................................................................

4. Ông John có hai căn vở để báo về ông ta.

.................................................................................................................................

5. Tôi cần một đốm nước để mở cái chai này.

.................................................................................................................................
UNIT 4. ARE YOU SURE YOU'LL BE ALL RIGHT?

Exercise 1. Choose the correct answer in each of the following sentences.
1. The news .............. quite alarming. (was / were)
2. Physics .............. difficult. (are / is).
3. The Los Angeles Times .............. on the desk. (is / are).
4. Gulliver's Travel .............. a well known children's book. (are / is).
5. No one .............. absent in class. (were / was).
6. It .............. the children. Who made that mess. (was / were).
7. Everything .............. in its place. (is / are)
8. Fruit and vegetables .............. good for you. (are / is).

Exercise 2. Put a, an, the or nothing (X) in the blank.
1. He took ............... cigar from his mouth and blew a way ............... long line of smoke.
2. We walked a long ............... road, under ............... chestnut trees.
3. He went to ............... corner of ............... room and gazed at ............... bookshelf.
4. I thought that English was ............... language he had learnt from ............... books.
5. There's hardly ............... man among us who knows ............... mountain as you do.
6. William stood in ............... middle of ............... room, with ............... expression of ............... child from whom ............... sweet has been taken.

Exercise 3. Choose the best answer (A, B, C, D) to complete each sentence.
1. It is high time I ............... home.
   A. go       C. will go
   B. am going       D. went
2. I want ............... as handsome as he is.
Unit 4: Are you sure you'll be all right?

A. am   C. had been
B. were  D. to be

3. He hopes that you ..................... the party last night.
   A. enjoyed  C. had enjoyed
   B. would enjoy  D. have enjoyed

4. If Mary works harder, she ...................... her exam.
   A. will pass  C. would have passed
   B. would pass  D. had passed

5. If I ................. a bicycle I can ride it to school.
   A. will have  C. had
   B. would have  D. have

6. If it ........................., I shall stay home.
   A. rains  C. rained
   B. will rain  D. had rained

Exercise 4. Complete the sentences with given verbs in suitable form.

add up        brighten  grow up
bring up         shoot up   eat up

1. It will be dull at first, but the weather should ............... in the afternoon.
2. He’ll only get an ice cream if he ............... all his vegetables!
3. It's taken years for her to ............... the business to what it is today.
4. Not many children want to ............... to be a teacher.
5. After I've ............... all the figures, I'll see if my total is the same as yours.
6. It's so expensive now! Prices have really ............... 

Exercise 5. Put a preposition in each blank of the following sentences.

1. Macao became a territory ............... Portugal ............... 1887.
2. ............... the city ............... Macao, the billboard and street signs are written ............... both Chinese and Portuguese.
3. There are many old Portuguese-style buildings ............... the streets of this city.
4. Most ............... the people in Macao are Chinese. The other are Portuguese.
5. There are many beautiful hotels ............. the sea. Many ........... them have spectacular views.

6. .................... night, tourists go to the casinos to gamble.

**Exercise 6.** Use the following sets of words and phrases to write complete sentences.

1. She/ the/ tall/ girl/ class.

2. unless/ rain/ they/ movies.

3. Britain/ people/ drive/ the left.

4. There/ too/ much/ pollution/ big city.

5. If/ you/ not stop/ borrow/ money/ you/ be/ trouble.

**Exercise 7.** Fill each of the numbered blank in the following passage, use only one word in each space.

   Although I have a car, I prefer to travel by train, especially if I ............ (1) to make a long journey. As the train .............. (2) at speed through the countryside I can relax, drink a cup of coffee, read a .............. (3) or just look out .............. (4) the window, sometimes .............. (5) movement of the train keeps me asleep, something .............. (6) couldn't do while driving a car. The trouble .............. (7) that I have to wait in the cold station, and .............. (8) get angry when I have to waste time .............. (9) for a taxi, a bus at the .............. (10) or end of my journey.

**Exercise 8.** Put in somebody, nothing, anywhere, no one, nobody, anybody and anyone.

1. Do you know ..................... about computers?
2. They weren't hungry, so they didn't eat ..................
3. What is going to happen? I don't know ............... knows.
4. I am looking for my lighter? I can't find it ............
5. "Do you know .............. in London?" "Yes, I've got a few friends there."
6. "What are you doing here?" "I am waiting for ........... "

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**Exercise 9.** Read the passage.

The first stamp in the world was an English stamp. It was made in 1840. Before that time people paid money to the postman for every letter they received and the postman didn't give letters to anybody who didn't pay him.

An English teacher whose name is Rowland Hill thought much about it. One day he said that people who wrote the letters must pay for them and not the people who got the letters. He spoke about it to people in the government. Soon all the post-offices began to sell little pieces of paper with a stamp on them.

A. Answer the following questions:

1. Was the first stamp in the world an English stamp?
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………

2. When was it made?
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………

3. Who paid money to the postman for every letter they received before that time?
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………

4. Who thought much about it?
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………

5. Whom did Rowland Hill speak to?
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………

B. Translate the text into Vietnamese.
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………

**Exercise 10.** Translate these sentences into English.

1. Bạn hãy lên xe buýt ở ngoài nhà ga, và hãy xuống ở phố Park.
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………

2. Nếu bạn làm việc quá năng học bạn sẽ bị mất.
   ……………………………………………………………………………………………
3. Cô có thể trông giúp máy dựa trẻ trong khi tôi đi vàng không?

4. Câu có thể kiểm cho mình một ít bánh mì được không?

5. Tôi sẽ đi mua sắm. Nếu anh muốn mua bất cứ thứ gì tôi có thể mua cho anh.

Exercise 11. Put "will" or "going to" in the space.

1. A: This letter is in French, and I don't speak a word of French. Can you help me?
   B: Sure. I (translate).... will translate it for you.

2. A: Do you want to go shopping with me?
   B: I (go).......................... to the shopping mall downtown.

3. A: This light doesn't work. The bulb is probably burned out. Where are the new ones?
   B: I (get) .................................. one for you.

   B: I agree. I (turn) .............................. the heater on.

5. A: Brrr. Who turned off the air conditioner? It's really cold in here. My nose is cold and my fingers are cold.
   B: I (make) .................................. you a hot cup of tea.

6. A: Oh. Oh! I've spilled coffee on my shirt.
   B: Just a minute. I (get) ............................. a cloth for you.

7. A: What do you want to be when you grow up?
   B: I (be) .............................. an Astronaut.

8. A: Why do you have an eraser in your hand?
   B: I (erase) ................................. the board.

Exercise 12. Complete these sentences use myself, yourself with the following verbs:

hurt  teach  look after  kick  lock  blame

1. It isn't her fault. She really shouldn't .................

2. They couldn't get back in to the house. They had .......................... out.

3. They boy was lucky when he fell down the stairs. He didn't ...........................
4. I am trying to ................... Spanish but I'm not making much progress.
5. Don't worry about us. We can .................................
6. What a stupid fool I am! I have .................................!

Exercise 13. Put at, on, in, for or nothing (X) in the blank.
1. What are you doing ...................... the weekend?
2. I'm seeing Carlo ....................... Tuesday.
3. My mother's telephoning ...................... three o'clock.
4. "Can I talk to you?" "Sorry, I'm leaving .................... five minutes."
5. I think it is going to rain ..................... this afternoon.
6. We're going to Dakar in June .................. three weeks.
7. Would you like to go with me ................ Monday evening?
8. Telephone me ...................... tomorrow if you have time.
9. "I'm going to Norway ................... August." "That's nice. How long ..................?"

Exercise 14. Underline the verbs in these sentences. Are they Simple Present (SP) or Present Continuous (PC)?
1. Are you doing anything this evening? ....  
2. I am working on Wednesday evening. ....  
3. I don't really want to go out tonight. ....  
4. My granny's coming on Friday. ....  
5. I don't know what she is doing. ....  
6. What's the girl in the red dress doing? ....  
7. I am looking for a sweater. ....  
8. Have you got any thing in blue? ....  

Exercise 15. Translate these sentences into English.
1. John đang lái xe một cách thân trọng đọc theo con đường nhỏ hẹp.
   .................................

2. Chúng tôi sẽ không ra ngoài vì trời đang mưa nặng hạt.
   .................................
3. Tôi thật vọng vì tôi đã làm bài thi quá tệ.

4. John là một tài xế can thiệp.

5. Tôm có thể gọi điện tôi nay. Nếu anh ấy gọi, anh có thể nhận tin nhắn cho tôi được không?

Exercise 16. Choose two words (one from each box) to complete each sentence.

| absolutely | extremely | changed |
| seriously | badly | damaged |
| complete | slightly | ill |
| unusually | quiet | planned |
| unusually | sorry | enormous |

1. Tom's mother is ................... in hospital.
2. What a big house! It's ....................
3. It wasn't a serious accident. The car was only ................
4. A lot of things went wrong during our holiday because it was ....................
5. The children are normally very lively but they are ....................... today.
6. When I returned home after 20 years everything had ..................
7. I'm ..................... about your book. I'll buy you another one.

Exercise 17. Put adjectives or adverbs in the blanks.

1. Please shut the door ................... (quiet/ quietly)
2. Can you be ..................... please? (quiet/ quietly)
3. John cooks very ................... (good/well)
4. Don't go up that ladder. It doesn't look ..................... (safe/ safely)
5. We were relieved that he arrived ..................... (safe/ safely)
6. Do you feel ....................... before examinations? (nervous/ nervously)
7. Hurry up! You're always so (slow/ slowly).
8. He looked at me (angry/ angrily) when I interrupted him.

Exercise 18. Put when or if in the blank.
1. I'm going to Saigon next week. ............ I'm there, I hope to visit a friend of mine.

2. Maria might phone this evening. ............ she does, can you take a message?

3. I think she'll get a job. I'll be very surprised ............ she doesn't get it.

4. I am going shopping ................ you want anything, I can get it for you.

5. I think I'll go home now. I'm feeling very tired. I think I'll go straight to bed ............ I get home.

6. I want you to come to the party but ............ you don't want to come, you needn't.

**Exercise 19.** Put the correct verb forms in the blanks using future or simple present.

1. Before you ................. (leave), don't forget to shut the windows.

2. I ................. (phone) you as soon as I .............. (arrive) in London.

3. Everyone ................. (be) very surprised if he ................. (pass) the exam.

4. We ................. (not/ start) dinner until Tom ................. (arrive).

5. Come on! Hurry up! Maria ................. (be) annoyed if we ............ (be) late.

**Exercise 20.** The verbs in these sentences are underlined. Which are right?

1. We'll go/ We are going to the theatre tonight. We've got the tickets.

2. “What will you do/ are you doing tomorrow evening?” “Nothing. I'm free.”

3. I'll go/ I'm going away tomorrow morning. My train is at 8.40.

4. I'm sure he'll lend/ he's lending you some money. He's very rich.

5. “Why are you putting on your coat?” “I'll go out/ I'm going out.”

**Exercise 21.** Complete the sentences. Use *I will* (*I'll*) + one of these verbs.

carry do eat send show sit stay

1. A: My case is very heavy. B: ................. it for you.


3. A: I don't want this banana. B: Well, I'm hungry ................. it.


5. A: Did you phone Jack? B: Oh no, I forgot ................. it now.
Unit 4: Are you sure you'll be all right?

Exercise 22. Here are some instructions about how to drive a car. Put *always*, *never* or *don't* before each one.

1. ......................... look in the mirror before driving off.
2. ......................... drive fast in fog.
3. ......................... drive too close to the car in front.
4. ......................... forget to check the oil from time to time.
5. ......................... wear your seat belt.

Exercise 23. Put in the correct verb form.

1. We ......................... anything until we hear from you. (not do)
2. I tell you when I ......................... (know)
3. If I ......................... George, I'll tell him to come and talk to you. (see)
4. I ......................... happy when this job is finished. (be)
5. What ......................... if the police find out. (happen)
6. It ......................... nice when we get back home again. (be)

Exercise 24. Translate these sentences into Vietnamese.

1. I hope my children will be good-looking.
   ..................................................................................................................................
2. When I go to London, I'll visit Sue.
   ..................................................................................................................................
3. If you see a black cat, you'll have good luck.
   ..................................................................................................................................
4. If I get enough money, I'll travel round the world.
   ..................................................................................................................................
5. Why do people look like their parents?
   ..................................................................................................................................

Exercise 25. Answer these questions using the words in brackets.

   Example: When do you think he'll arrive?
   (expect / tonight) I expect he'll arrive tonight.
1. What do you think she'll say? (probably / nothing) .........................
2. Where do you think she’ll go? (expect / London) .........................
3. When do you think she'll leave? (think / tomorrow) ...................................
4. How do you think she'll go there? (expect / by train) ..............................
5. Do you think you'll miss her? (I'm sure / very much) .............................

**Exercise 26.** Put the correct verb form in the blank.
1. My horoscope said: "You .................................. wonderful week." (have)
2. But actually, I ................................................. a terrible week. (have)
3. My horoscope said: "You .................................. on a long journey." (go)
4. But actually, I only ......................................... to the post office. (go)
5. My horoscope said: "Money ...................................... to you." (come)
6. But actually, I ............................................... the whole week playing bills. (spend)
7. My horoscope said: "You .............................................. a talk dark stranger." (meet)
8. But actually, I .............................................. a short fat police man. (meet)
9. My horoscope said: "This .................................... a good time for love." (be)
10. But actually, my friend ...................................... very unkind to me. (be)
11. My horoscope said: "There .................................. bad news on Wednesday." (be)
12. But actually, there .......................................... bad news everyday. (be)
UNIT 5. I WAS GETTING READY TO COME HOME...

Exercise 1. Fill in the blanks using suitable prepositions. (Write 0 where it is not necessary.)
1. She works .......... nine .......... five except ............... Saturdays.
2. I was born .............. the first day of spring.
3. Can you come and stay with us ............... August?
4. What are you doing ............... this evening?
5. I’m working until seven, but I’m free ............... that.

Exercise 2. Translate these true sentences into English.
1. Dân số Mehico City gặp đối dân số Na Uy.

2. Rùa sống lâu hơn người.

3. Rùa sống ngắn hơn một số loại vi khuẩn.


5. Năm 1957, nhà vô địch Olympic Paul Anderson đã nâng được 2.850 kilôgam (nặng bằng ba đôi đá bống tổng thêm năm người đàn ông nữa).

Exercise 3. Put the given words in the right order.
1. with get to on easy she’s

2. pleasure it’s work a her with to

3. London my are both parents from
Unit 5: I was getting ready to come home...

4. as I can’t you reach high as

5. You stay as you as long like can

Exercise 4. Fill in the blanks using possessive pronouns or possessive adjectives.
2. “Really, mine’s the day before ……………….”
3. Mary and …………………. boyfriend are taking ………………. holiday in June.
4. It’s the same time as we’re taking ……………….. Why don’t we all go together?
5. I’m writing a letter to a friend of …………………

Exercise 5. Fill in the blanks using given words. Use each word ONCE only and note that there are two left.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>a few</th>
<th>enough</th>
<th>how many</th>
<th>some</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>any</td>
<td>how much</td>
<td>little</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. There hasn’t been ………………… snow this year.
2. …………………. money do you need?
3. This tea isn’t sweet ………………… because there isn’t enough sugar.
4. Would you like …………………. coffee?
5. We must be quick. We have …………………. time.

Exercise 6. Give the most suitable form of the verbs.
1. I …………….. (meet) them at the airport last week. They ……………… (go) to Berlin.
2. We …………………… (have) a chat while we ……………… (wait) for our flight.
3. I …………………. (cycle) home yesterday when suddenly a man …………………. (step) out into the road in front of me.
4. I ………………….. (go) quite fast but luckily I ……………… (manage) to stop in time.
Exercise 7. Translate into English.
1. Nó có thể là nhà hàng cũ nhất trong thi trần, nhưng nó cũng là nhà hàng tốt nhất.

2. Kinh nghiệm là người thấy tốt nhất.

3. Tháng tám trời nóng, nhưng tháng bảy là nóng nhất.

4. Hồ sẽ không đi với chúng ta tới bữa tiệc hay sao?

5. Quyển nào là quyển sách của bạn? Quyển to hơn hay quyển nhỏ hơn?

1. a mouse and a cat
   a. (be / small) ............................................................................
   b. (run / fast) ..............................................................................

2. a car and a bicycle
   a. (run / fast) ..............................................................................
   b. (carry / few people) .................................................................

3. men and women
   a. (be / strong) ............................................................................
   b. (do / much housework) ...........................................................

4. Tortoises and people
   a. (live / long) .............................................................................
   b. (live / short) ............................................................................

Exercise 9. Choose the suitable words.
1. The ................... (better / best) whisky comes from Scotland.

2. We had much ................... (more / the most) rain this year than last year.

3. Which month has the ................... (fewer / fewest) days?
4. There are …………………….. (fewer / fewest) Jews in Israel than in New York.

5. “How’s your headache?” “It’s getting………………………… (worse / worst)”.

Exercise 10. Translate into English.

1. Tiếng Anh của bạn tốt hơn tiếng Anh của tôi rất nhiều.

2. Nơi nhận được nhiều mưa nhất trên thế giới là một ngọn núi ở Hawaii.

3. Trong cuộc đua, người thắng cuộc là người đã tiêu ít tiền nhất trong khi đi vòng quanh thế giới.

4. “Bạn chơi ten nít có giỏi không?” “Tôi là người chơi ten nít tốt nhất trên thế giới.”

5. Tôi không biết nhiều, nhưng cô ấy thậm chí còn biết ít hơn tôi.

Exercise 11. Make comparative sentences.

Example: Rob is thinking of Helen:

better job than him: → She’s got better job than him.

1. similar to him: ………………………………………………………

2. same interests: ………………………………………………………

3. older than him: ………………………………………………………

4. more intelligent than him: ……………………………………………

5. richer than him: ………………………………………………………

Exercise 12. Make sentences.

Rob is also thinking of Susan:

Example: better job than Helen: → She’s got better job than Helen.

1. very different from him: ……………………………………………

2. much younger than him: ……………………………………………
Unit 5: I was getting ready to come home...

3. not so pretty as Helen: .................................................................
4. not as rich as Helen: .................................................................
5. more fascinating personality than Helen’s: .................................

Exercise 13. Fill in the blanks using given words.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>as</th>
<th>more</th>
<th>neither</th>
<th>so</th>
<th>than</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
1. Elizabeth is holding a book, and .................. is Jeane.
2. Elizabeth is slimmer ......................... Jeane.
3. Elizabeth is not holding a pen, and .................. is Jeane.
4. Elizabeth is not ......................... old .................. Jeane.
5. Elizabeth looks ................. happy than Jeane.

Exercise 14. Fill in the blanks using given words.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>neither</th>
<th>both</th>
<th>more</th>
<th>than</th>
<th>so</th>
<th>as</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
1. Ann has not got gloves on, and .................. has Lisa.
2. Lisa’s clothes look .................. expensive than Ann’s.
4. Jeane has got a hat on, and .................. has Elizabeth.
5. .............. of them are smiling.

Exercise 15. Fill in the blanks using appropriate words, each blank use ONE word only.

1. I’d ................ a shampoo for dry ................, please.
2. ..................... medium or small?
3. “How ................ is that?” “60 pence.”
4. “Can I help you?” “I’m .................. served, thank you.”
5. “................ else?” “No, thank you. That’s ..................”
6. Can I ................ round?

Exercise 16. Fill in the blanks using appropriate words, each blank use ONE word only.

1. Ask him to phone me as soon ................ possible, please.
2. He earns $50,000 .................. year.
3. I look forward ...................... hearing .................... you.
4. “How often do you go to Australia?” “.................. three months.”
5. I used to ......................... very shy, but now I’m OK.
6. Would you like ................... little more soup?

**Exercise 17.** Choose the suitable words.

1. Sally (ate / was eating) dinner last night when someone (knocked / was knocking) on the door.
2. I (began / was beginning) to study at seven last night. Fred (came / was coming) at seven thirty.
3. I (studied / was studying) when Fred (came / was coming).
4. My mother (called / was calling) me around five. My husband (came / was coming) home a little after that.
5. When my husband (came / was coming) home, I (talked / was talking) to my mother on the phone.

**Exercise 18.** Translate into English.

1. Bộ mẹ của bạn cùng phòng với tôi đã gọi điện tôi qua trong khi chúng tôi đang xem tivi.

………………………………………… ……………………………………

2. Tôi đang học khi điện bị cắt. Tôi đang chuẩn bị cho kỳ thi môn lịch sử.

………………………………………… ……………………………………


………………………………………… ……………………………………

4. Trong khi bốn trẻ đang chơi ở sân dựng trước, ông ấy đang ở trong ga ra. Ông ấy đang thay đầu xe.

………………………………………… ……………………………………

5. Hôm qua chúng tôi đi vườn thú. Chúng tôi đã thấy rất nhiều con thú. Trong khi chúng tôi đang cho các con voi ăn, trời bắt đầu mưa.

………………………………………… ……………………………………

**Exercise 19.** Make comparative sentences using given words.
Unit 5: I was getting ready to come home...

1. Her illness was …………………………… (much / serious) we thought at first.
2. She said she was as young as him but in fact she’s …………………………… (slightly old) than him.
3. It’s becoming ……………………………. (much / hard) to find a job.
4. I like warm weather. The warmer the weather, ……………… (much / well) I feel.
5. As the conversation went on, he became ……………..…………… (much / boring).

Exercise 20. Make comparative sentences using “the… the…”.
Example:……..(young) you are, ……………. (easy) you study.
→ The younger you are, the easier you study.
1. Actually I didn’t like her when we first met. But the more I knew him, the …………………………….. (much /like).
2. The more goods you sell, the ……………………………….. (much profit / make).
3. The more tired you are, the ……………………………. (hard / concentrate).
4. She had to wait for a long time. The longer she waited, the …………………………… (impatient / become).
5. The more expensive the hotel, the ……………………………. (good / service) it is.

1. Couldn’t / you / find / better / hotel?
………………………………………… ……………………………………
2. It / be / wettest / summer / fifteen years / last year.
………………………………………… ……………………………………
3. Could / you/ come / later / because / I want / arrange / meet you / at / station.
………………………………………… ……………………………………
4. They / made / we / wait / for / five / hours.
………………………………………… ……………………………………
5. Doctors / tend / get / more money / teachers.
Unit 5: I was getting ready to come home...

Exercise 22. Fill in the blanks, using suggested words in the most suitable form.

Example: Our present ………….. problems will soon be a thing of the past.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>finance</th>
<th>The …………. of the aeroplane is supposed to have the world smaller.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>invent</td>
<td>As soon as people began making things to sell, ………….. are found useful.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>advertise</td>
<td>You can’t park here. It’s a ………….. area.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>restrict</td>
<td>The police have been looking for the two ………….. for six months.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>murder</td>
<td>We have no ………….. in skiing, but I’ll learn it soon.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>experience</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 23. Fill in the blanks, using the suitable verbs in the past form.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>come</th>
<th>put</th>
<th>know</th>
<th>tell</th>
<th>say</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>see</td>
<td>go</td>
<td>can</td>
<td>have</td>
<td>wake up</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. When I ………….. yesterday it was raining.
2. I ………….. Janet at the disco last night.
3. John ………….. the Prince when he was a boy.
4. I ………….. the same voice teacher as Pavarotti.
5. He ………….. his jacket on the bed, I think.

Exercise 24. Fill in the blanks, using suggested words in the most suitable form.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>finance</th>
<th>Susan is a ………….. who is about to leave school.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>study</td>
<td>He was too ashamed to tell his ………….. about the stupid mistakes.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>teach</td>
<td>Robots and computer-controlled machines have already joined the workforce in ………….. industrialised countries.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>high</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
They walked around with a broad smile on their faces, saying how amazing it was.

One of the most chapters is about the reasons why certain people commit crimes.

| Exercise 25. Fill in the blanks, using the suitable verbs in the past form. |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| see | go | can | have | wake up | come | put | know | tell | say |
| 1. He he a headache, but I think he just didn’t want to come. |
| 2. How many people to the meeting last night? |
| 3. When she was younger she swim much faster than that. |
| 4. They to Bali for two weeks in September. |
| 5. Who you they were there? |

| Exercise 26. Explain the underlined words using words or phrases. |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Example: Students now use computers to help in their studies. | students |
| Almost everyone says that computers are wonderful and that they are changing our lives. |
| We are beginning to depend on computers so completely that we simply can’t imagine without them any more. |
| I particularly like radio because it is so simple - you only need a tape record and a voice to make a radio programme. |
| On New Year’s Day, most Americans watch football on television, visit their friends, and relaxing around the house. |
| A big advantage of the railway computer ticket reservation system is its rapidity. |

| Exercise 27. Put the given words in suitable groups of meaning. |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| students | students |
| ……………… | ……………… |
| ……………… | ……………… |
| ……………… | ……………… |
Unit 5: I was getting ready to come home...

shoe polish  greengrocers          garage      square  baker’s
chemist’s  washing powder  can  soap  drill
television  shampoo  box  screen  dress shop
bag  bottle  tin  nylon  cubic
copper  metal  bath mixture  woolen  round
oval  pyramid  computer  dish washer  tin

1. shop:  ...........................................................................
2. stuff:  ...........................................................................
3. machine:  ...........................................................................
4. container:  ...........................................................................
5. shape:  ...........................................................................
6. material:  ...........................................................................

Exercise 28. Make questions for the underlined parts.
1. It took us five years of training to become efficient engineers.
   ...........................................................................
2. Public television stations are different from commercial stations.
   ...........................................................................
3. We use the keyboard for inputting information into the computer.
   ...........................................................................
4. My TV, which I bought only last year, has broken down twice already.
   ...........................................................................
5. My TV, which I bought only last year, has broken down twice already.
   ...........................................................................

Exercise 29. Complete the sentences using the given words in brackets in suitable form.

1. At 6 pm, Bob sat down at the table to eat. At 6:05 pm, Bob .......... (eat) dinner.
2. While Bob ............... (have) dinner, Ann ...................... (come) though the door.
3. Bob went to bed at 10:30. At 11:00, Bob ...................... (sleep).
4. While Bob ............... (sleep), the phone .............. (ring).
5. Bob left his house at 8 am and …………………… (begin) to walk to class.

**Exercise 30.** Fill in the blanks, using suggested words in the most suitable form.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example: Our present …………………. problems will soon be a thing of the past.</th>
<th>finance → financial</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. A computer can perform mathematical ……………… very quickly.</td>
<td>operate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. It may take longer time to find the ………………… to the problem in programming.</td>
<td>solve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Some people working in computer installations aren’t as …………………. as people working in some other fields.</td>
<td>communicate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. There are more and more …………………. computer manufacturers nowadays.</td>
<td>differ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. You can use my computer now, but I shall need it ………………….</td>
<td>late</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
UNIT 6. HEAVY SNOW HAS BEEN FALLING...

Exercise 1. Put the given words in the right order.

1. for / to / work / easy / she’s

2. very / talk / he’s / to / to / difficult

3. work / he’s / with / nice / to

4. very / with / live / to / easy / she’s

5. music / pleasant / listen / this /is/ to /do

Exercise 2. Fill in the blanks using appropriate words, ONE word in each blank.

Since the revolution in 1886, Fantasia has been a parliament democracy. There ……………..(1) two Houses of Parliament: elections to both used to ……………(2) held every seven years, but since the Electoral Reform Act of 1980, ……………….(3) have been held every four years.

The President is elected separately by popular vote; the last president election was held three years ………………..(4). Mrs Rask, the current President is …………………………..(5) distinguished physicist. She is also a former Olympic athlete who won a silver …………………..(6) for the high jump in the 1960 Games.

Exercise 3. Fill in the blanks using appropriate words, ONE word in each blank.

1. Fill up ……………………. four-star, please.

2. I’d like a single room ……………………… two nights.

3. The toilets are the first door ………………………… the left.

4. That’s very kind ……………… you.

5. “Thanks very much.” “Not ………….. all.”

6. She’s not old enough …………………. drive.
Exercise 4. Choose the suitable form of the verbs.
1. We know/ have known each other for three years.
2. How long do you live / have you lived here?
3. I’m seeing Jake / I’ve seen Jake at six o’clock.
4. She has / has had that job since 1985.
5. Sorry, the train was late. How long are you waiting / have you been waiting?
6. He is starting / has started work on Tuesday.

Exercise 5. Fill in the blanks using possessive pronouns or possessive adjectives.
1. “Excuse me, that’s……………….. coat.” “Oh, is it? I’m sorry. I thought it was ………………….”
2. We’ve got the same kind of house as Mr and Mrs Robson, but ……………………. is bigger than ours.
3. Could we have ……………………. bill, please?
4. “Is that Jane’s cat?” “No, this one’s white. ……………………. is black.”
5. “Have you seen ……………………. new motorbike?” “Oh, it isn’t ……………………. He just borrowed it.”

Exercise 6. Translate into English.
1. A: “Bạn đã từng bao giờ tới Glasgow chưa?”
   B: “Chưa, tôi chưa từng bao giờ tới đó.”

2. Trong năm ngoái tôi đã đi du lịch được bốn nước.


4. Tông thống và vợ của ông ấy vừa tới Canada trong một chuyến thăm ba ngày.

5. Bạn đang làm gì khi bạn trẻ về đến nhà?

Exercise 7. Fill in the blanks using given words. Use each word ONCE only and note that there are two left.
1. Let’s have a rest for ………………… minutes.
2. Can you turn down the TV? It’s ………………… loud.
3. There isn’t ………………… soup for four people. I’ll have to make some more.
4. I need ………………… time to think.
5. ………………… languages can you speak?

Exercise 8. Translate into English.
1. Một bữa thế giới không có đủ để ăn, và một bữa kia ăn quá nhiều.

Exercise 9. Rewrite the sentences, beginning with suggested words.
1. It’s two years since I last saw him.
   → I haven’t ………………………………………………………
2. How long is it since you last go to the cinema?
   → When ……………………………………………………..
3. Sally started working here three years ago.
   → Sally’s been ………………………………………………………
4. Bob and Sara got married last year.
   → Bob and Sara have …………………………………………………
5. It started raining when I got up this morning.
   → It’s …………………………………………………………………
Unit 6: Heavy snow has been falling...

Exercise 10. Pronounce the words exactly and underline the word that has different vowel in each group.

Example: day play way sell
1. cat bag late ran
2. here where hair wear
3. there their they’re ear
4. coat talk horse sort
5. took book shoe would
6. don’t want won’t know

Exercise 11. Translate the dialogue into English.

1. Tôi nghĩ người phục vụ đã quên chúng ta rồi. Chúng ta đã đợi đấy hon nữa tiếng và không ai tới phục vụ chúng ta cả.

2. Tôi nghĩ bạn nói đúng. Anh ta đi qua chúng ta ít nhất hai mươi lần.

3. Có lẽ anh ta nghĩ chúng ta đã đặt món rồi.

4. Hãy nhìn hai người kia, họ mới chỉ ở đây năm hay mười phút mà họ đã có đồ ăn rồi.

5. Anh ta phải nhận ra chúng ta chưa đặt món chưa! Chúng ta đã ngồi đấy hon nữa tiếng đồng hồ.

Exercise 12. Put the given words in the right order.

1. to I you can something eat offer?

2. do could for me you it?
3. you down like would to sit?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

4. have I the please bill may?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

5. a why you don’t have rest?

……………………………………………………………………………………………………

**Exercise 13.** Choose *Will* or *Be going to.*

1. A: Why are you holding a piece of paper?
   
   B: I *(write) ............... a letter to my friends back home in Texas.*
   
2. A: I’m about to fall asleep. I need to wake up!
   
   B: I *(get) ................. you a cup of coffee. That will wake you up.*
   
3. A: I can’t hear the television!
   
   B: I *(turn ) ................. it up so that you can hear it.*
   
4. We are so excited about our trip next month to France. We *(visit) .................... Paris and Nice.*
   
5. Sara *(come) ............. to the party. Oliver (be) ............... there as well.*

**Exercise 14.** Choose the suitable form of the verbs.

1. A: It’s so hot in here!
   
   B: I *(will turn / ’m going to turn* the air conditioning on).
   
2. I think he *(will be / ’s going to be* the next President of the United States.
   
3. After I graduate, I *(will attend /’m going to attend* medical school. I have wanted to be a doctor all my life.
   
4. A: Excuse me, I need to talk to someone about our hotel room.
   
   B: That man at the service counter *(will help / ’s going to help* you.
   
5. As soon as the weather clears up, we *(will walk / are going to walk* down to the beach and go swimming.

**Exercise 15.** Make questions, using suggested words.

1. How long/ you/ learn/ Arabic?
   
   ………………………………………………………………………………………………………
   
2. How long/ she / wait?
3. How many fish/ he / catch?

4. How many people/ they / invite?

5. How long/ you/ teach?

Exercise 16. Fill in the blanks, using how long, how much, how many.

1. ………………….. books have you written?

2. ………………….. have you been writing books?

3. ………………….. have you saved?

4. ………………….. have you been saving?

5. ………………….. have you known her?

Exercise 17. Decide whether the underlined parts in the sentences are right or wrong. Correct the wrong ones.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example: I’m learning English for a long time.</th>
<th>Wrong: ’ve been learning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Bob is a friend of mine. I know him very well.</td>
<td>…………………………….</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Bob is a friend of mine. I know him for a long time.</td>
<td>…………………………….</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. They are married since August.</td>
<td>…………………………….</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. The weather is awful. It’s raining again.</td>
<td>…………………………….</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. The weather is awful. It’s raining all day.</td>
<td>…………………………….</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 18. Correct the underlined parts in the sentences.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example: I’m learning Russian for two years</th>
<th>’ve been learning</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I like your house. How long are you living here?</td>
<td>…………………………….</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Graham is working in a shop for the last few months.</td>
<td>…………………………….</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. I’m going to Paris tomorrow. I’ve been staying there until next Friday.</td>
<td>…………………………….</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. “Do you still smoke?” “No, I gave it up. I don’t smoke for years.”</td>
<td>…………………………….</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Exercise 19. Make questions, using suggested words.
1. Would/ like/ something/ eat?
   ........................................................................................................................
2. Can/ you/ wait/ moment?
   ........................................................................................................................
3. Could you/ tell/ how/ get/ station?
   ........................................................................................................................
4. May/ I/ ask/ some questions?
   ........................................................................................................................
5. Shall I/ get/ cup/ coffee?
   ........................................................................................................................

Exercise 20. Rewrite the sentences, using directive speech.
Example: Could I borrow your camera?
   Do you think I could borrow your camera?
1. Could I use your phone?
   Do you think...................................................................................................
2. Can I wait here?
   Do you think...................................................................................................
3. Can you tell me how to get to the station?
   Do you think...................................................................................................
4. Can I ask you some more questions?
   Do you think...................................................................................................
5. Could I stay at home?
   Do you think...................................................................................................

Exercise 21. Put the given words in the right order.
1. the us why they to invite Sanchezs didn't?
   ........................................................................................................................
2. but none she to wanted invite when called them she answered
   ........................................................................................................................
Unit 6: Heavy snow has been falling...

3. me time tell excuse could me the you?

4. you that give please me black can book?

5. it why down don't write you?

Exercise 22. Make questions for the underlined parts.
1. I have borrowed 1,000 pounds from the bank.

2. I have been waiting for the bus for twenty minutes.

3. She was tired because she’s been working very hard.

4. The child has been playing all day.

5. We have known each other for years.

Exercise 23. Match the questions and answers.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example: Can you lend me some money?</th>
<th>Yes, all right, I think so.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. I’ll get you some aspirins.</td>
<td>a. Sorry, I’m afraid I’m using it.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Can you lend me some sugar?</td>
<td>b. That’s very kind of you.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Can you tell me the way to the station?</td>
<td>c. Of course. It’s in the kitchen.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Could I borrow your dictionary?</td>
<td>e. Sorry, I’m a stranger here myself.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ................ 2. ............ 3. ............ 4. ................ 5. ............

Exercise 24. What do you say in more polite situations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Informal</th>
<th>Formal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

53
Unit 6: Heavy snow has been falling...

| 1. How’s it going?            | a. How much is that?              |
| 2. Not too bad.               | b. Do you mind if I smoke?        |
| 3. Have you got a fiver?      | c. Could you lend me five pounds? |
| 4. Is it OK if I smoke?       | d. Very well, thank you.          |
| 5. What do you want for that? | e. How are you?                    |

Exercise 25. Choose since or for.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ví dụ: for</th>
<th>a very long time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. since/ for</td>
<td>yesterday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. since/ for</td>
<td>9 o'clock this morning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. since/ for</td>
<td>three hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. since/ for</td>
<td>my 14th birthday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. since/ for</td>
<td>about 4 years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Exercise 26. Fill in the blanks, each blank ONE word only.

A: What’s the ......................... (1) with you?
B: I’m not ......................... (2) very well.
A: Oh dear. I......................... (3) get you an aspirin.

A: Can I ......................... (4) you some money?
B: Yes, I think so. When can you give it......................... (5) to me?

Exercise 27. Choose the most suitable form of the verbs in brackets.

A: Would you like ......................... (1. go / to go) to a party this evening?
B: That’s very kind of you. I’d love ......................... (2. - / to).
A: All right. Can you ......................... (3. come/ to come) to my house at eight o’clock?
A: Could I ……………………… (4. borrow / to borrow) one of your dresses?
B: Yes, of course. Do you want a pair of shoes ……………………… (5. go / to go) with it?

Exercise 28. Fill in the blanks using given words. Use each word ONCE only and note that there are two left.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>way</th>
<th>stranger</th>
<th>change</th>
<th>look</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>got</td>
<td>afraid</td>
<td>second</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A: Have you got…………………… (1) for a 5 pound note?
B: Wait a ………………………. (2). I’ll have a……………….. (3)

A: Have you ……………………. (4) the time?
B: No, sorry, I’m ……………………. (5) I haven’t.

A: Excuse me. Can you tell me the ……………. (6) to Times Square?
B: Sorry. I’m a …………………… (7) here myself.

Exercise 29. Give the noun form of the verbs then put the nouns in suitable blanks. remember  …………………………………………….
inform  …………………………………………….
invent  …………………………………………….
print  …………………………………………….
instruct …………………………………………….

1. Another word for ………………….. in number is data.
2. A list of ………………….. and information which goes into a computer is called a programme.
3. A ……………….. gives the computer users hard copies.
4. The part of computer which remember data is the …………………..
5. Telephone is said to be one of the greatest ………………….. of our time.

Exercise 30. Fill in the blanks, using suggested words in the most suitable form.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Example: Our present .................... problems will soon be a thing of the past.</th>
<th>finance → financial</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. The earthquake caused terrible .................... along the coast.</td>
<td>destroy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. We can believe him. He’s usually very ....................</td>
<td>truth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. The cost of .................... is paid by the buyer.</td>
<td>carry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. The .................... from Hanoi to Dienbien usually takes only one hour.</td>
<td>fly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. In our orchestra, there are over forty .................... in our orchestra.</td>
<td>music</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
UNIT 7. MARY SAID THAT…

Exercise 1. Complete the sentences, using “may” and suggested words.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>lose</th>
<th>swallow</th>
<th>start a fire</th>
<th>steal</th>
<th>fall and hurt oneself</th>
<th>have a serious accident</th>
<th>get burnt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1. If a child plays with matches, he or she …………………………………
2. When you don’t lock your car when you park it, somebody ……………
3. If you don’t put your name on your suitcases when you travel,
4. If you drive after drinking too much alcohol, ………………………
5. If you give a coin to a baby, ………………………………………………
6. If you smoke in bed, ………………………………………………………
7. If a child walks around with a pencil in its mouth, he or she ………

Exercise 2. Fill in the blanks using suitable words, each blank ONE word only.

1. Ask him to phone me as soon ……………….. possible, please.
2. He earns $50,000 ………………….. year.
3. I look forward …………………. hearing …………………. you.
4. “How often do you go to Australia?” “……………….. three months.”
5. I used to …………………. very shy, but now I’m OK.
6. Would you like …………… ….. little more soup?

Exercise 3. Fill in the blanks using may not, won’t and can’t.

1. The trains are often late on Saturdays, so I …………………….. arrive on time tomorrow.
2. “Don’t forget to say hello to Jane for me.” “No, I ……………………..”
3. I …………………….. understand anything that she says.
4. I …………………….. be here tomorrow – I’ve got to go to France.
5. I ...................................... be in the office tomorrow. I’ll tell you later, when I’m quite sure.

**Exercise 4.** Answer the following questions.

1. A man says “I’ve been in France for six years”. Is he living in France when he says this?

2. A woman says “I was in Japan for three years”. Is she in Japan when she says this?

3. Somebody says “I’ve been working with Eric for 10 years and I worked with Sally for 6 years”. Which one does he or she still work with?

4. Somebody says “I did seven years’ French at school”. Is he or she still doing French at school?

5. You are in America. Somebody asks “How long are you here for?” Does the person want to know when your visit started, or when it will end?

**Exercise 5.** Fill in the blanks using *If* or *When*.

1. We’ll have an easier time with money after November, …………………. we finish paying for the car.

2. The house is so big - it’s a bit frightening at night …………………. it’s dark.

3. I suppose I’ll have more time to myself …………………. the children get older.

4. …………………. it rains this afternoon, we won’t have to water the flowers this evening.

5. …………………. a stranger offers you a ride home from school in his car, just say “No, thank you” and walk straight on.

**Exercise 6.** Translate into English.

1. Mẹ tôi sẽ chuyển về nông thôn khi bà ấy nghỉ hưu.
2. Khi nào tôi có đủ tiền tôi sẽ mua cho mình một chiếc ô tô mới.


4. Phòng tắm không bao giờ sạch sẽ nếu tự tôi không làm điều đó.

5. Angela có lễ ở trong văn phòng của cô ấy.

Exercise 7. Choose the suitable words.
1. Monica usually brings her cat (if / when) she comes to visit us.
2. (If / When) I live to be 100, I’d like to have an enormous party.
3. You’ll feel better tomorrow (if / when) you go to bed early tonight.
4. (If / When) you go to bed tonight, could you leave the kitchen light on.
5. I don’t think life will be worth living (if / when) there’s a third world war.

Exercise 8. Translate into English.
1. Tôi e rằng tôi không thể đến dự bữa tiệc của bạn vào tuần tới.
2. Khi Tim 15 tuổi, anh ấy là một người chạy rất nhanh. Anh ấy có thể chạy 100 mét trong 11 giây.
3. Tôi có nhiều thời gian. Tôi có thể đợi bạn.
5. Tôi cảm thấy ấm. Tôi không thể ăn được gì.

Exercise 9. Complete the questions, using “was/ were able to” and suitable verbs.
1. A: Did every body escape from the fire?
B: Yes, everybody ..............................................................

2. A: Did you have difficulty finding Ann’s house?
   B: Not really, she had given us good directions and we .................

3. A: Did you finish your work this afternoon?
   B: Yes, I .................................................................

4. A: Did the thief get away?
   B: Yes, no one realised and the thief ................................................

5. A: Could you persuade them?
   B: Yes, they didn’t want to come but we .........................................

Exercise 10. Complete the sentences, using the right form of the verbs.
1. I ................. and see you if I ................. time. (come / have)
2. I ................. you when I ......................... (phone / arrive)
3. If it ............. a warm night, we ................... the party in the garden. (be / have)
   4. Do you think you ................. a job when you ................. school? (find / leave)
   5. If you ................. hungry, tell me and I ................. get you something to eat. (be / get)

Exercise 11. Give the right form of the verbs in brackets.
1. If you ................. me the key, I ................. your car round to the front door. (give / bring)
   2. When I ................. time, I ................. myself some new clothes. (have / buy)
   3. If it ................. at the weekend, we ................. at home. (rain / stay)
   4. If Mother ................. on Sunday, I ................. a meringue pie. (come / make)
   5. When I ................. work, I ................. round the world. (stop / travel)

Exercise 12. Translate into English.
Unit 7: Mary said that...

2. Tôi mừng rằng giá nhà đã下降 xuống.

3. Mary đánh mất kính khi cô ấy đang đi nghỉ tại Tây Ban Nha.

4. Cô ấy là một người đáng yêu; làm việc với cô ấy thật dễ.

5. Tối thích món ăn Mỹ, nhưng tôi không chịu được bia của Mỹ.

Exercise 13. Fill in the blanks using given words to have a complete letter. Use each word ONCE only and note that there are some words left.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>advertised</th>
<th>age</th>
<th>am</th>
<th>any</th>
<th>apply</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>boss</td>
<td>dear</td>
<td>education</td>
<td>expect</td>
<td>experience</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>faithfully</td>
<td>forward</td>
<td>have</td>
<td>manager</td>
<td>need</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>only</td>
<td>post</td>
<td>qualifications</td>
<td>several</td>
<td>old</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>understanding</td>
<td>wish</td>
<td>written</td>
<td>work</td>
<td>your</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dear sir,

I ....................... (1) to .................... (2) for the ................... (3) of Sales ...................... (4) ...................................(5) in the Guardian of 22 May.

I ....................... (6) 36 years ....................... (7) and have ....................... (8) of selling in ...................... (9) firms. I also have ....................... (10) in marketing. I look ....................... (11) to hearing from you.

Yours ....................... (12),

Exercise 14. Put the given words in the right order.

1. down if don't write you it may you forget

2. would said he he call Suzanne tonight later

3. a take said Thida she would taxi time next
Unit 7: Mary said that...

4. he Peter said wouldn't her about tell it

5. couldn't told they to me a they afford Thailand flight

Exercise 15. What do you say in these situations?
1. You get the bill in a restaurant and you want to know if you have to pay service too.

2. You want to use somebody else’s phone.

3. You want to know what a word (for example spanner) means.

4. You want to invite your friend to go out with you tonight. (use Would)

5. You want to know how long your friend has been learning German.

Exercise 16. Find the synonyms.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. in the bag</th>
<th>1. certain</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>B. in style</td>
<td>2. with cruelty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. in short</td>
<td>3. in trouble</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. in hot water</td>
<td>4. fashionable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. in cold blood</td>
<td>5. briefly</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. ............... 2. ........... 3. ........ 4. ......... 5. ............

Exercise 17. Make questions for the underlined parts.
1. We are going to the Shen's house.

2. She is going to have lunch with Peter.

3. If he doesn't like it, he can get another one.
4. I'm still not sure **what time** our plane's going to land.

5. **You won't get better** if you don't practise.

**Exercise 18.** Fill in the blanks, each blank ONE word only.

1. My ex-girlfriend and I used to have a lot of rows; but when my new girlfriend and I have a ………….., we talk about it.
2. I am very patient with young children, but often ……………. angry with adults.
3. My brother Phil is very easy ……………. talk to.
4. I was sorry to ………………... that your mother was ill.
5. Before I came to England, I didn’t …………… how different it was from other European countries.

**Exercise 19.** Answer the questions, using suggested words.

1. How long have you been looking for a house? (six months)
2. When did you last see John? (two years ago)
3. Have you been working there for a long time? (ten years)
4. How long has it been raining? (lunchtime)
5. How long have you had your new car? (a week)

**Exercise 20.** Fill in the blanks using *Since* or *For*.

1. It’s been raining ………………… lunchtime.
2. His father has been doing the same job ………………… twenty years.
3. Have you been learning English ………………… a long time?
4. Sarah has lived in London ………………… 1990.
5. ………………… Christmas, the weather has been quite good.
Exercise 21. Report the sentences, using “She said that…”
1. We’ve been waiting for you for half an hour.

2. They’ve been looking for a bigger house for months.

3. The car is dirty because we haven’t cleaned it yet.

4. I haven’t seen her since last Monday.

5. We are going to get married next month.

Exercise 22. Pronounce the words exactly and underline their stress.

Example: intelligent
above afterward anyway arrive aspirin
century Chinese Christmas difference expensive
helicopter material recognise remember something
temperature together unhappy unusual village
piano telephone factory comparison tomorrow

Exercise 23. Put the given words in suitable groups of meaning.

snow house sink supermarket hurricane
factory armchair pram motorbike plan
airliner jacket nightie photographer socks
boots raincoat bookcase station helicopter
oven rain temperature artist stereo
musician vet gardener tank dry

1. Buildings: ................................................................................................................
2. Vehicles: ................................................................................................................
3. Clothing: ................................................................................................................
4. Furniture: ................................................................................................................

64
5. Weather: .................................................................
6. Jobs: .................................................................

1. Ann: I’m going to put all the eggs in one basket.
She said that .................................................................
2. Ann: You can have ice cream after you eat your dinner.
She said that .................................................................
3. I’ll give you a hand with the cooking.
She said that .................................................................
4. I’m afraid I’m using it.
She said that .................................................................
5. I’ve only got a small packet of washing powder.
She said that .................................................................

Exercise 25. Fill in the blanks, using suggested words in the most suitable form.

| Example: Our present ................. problems will soon be a thing of the past. | finance → financial |
| 1. I’ve never worked for such a good ................. | employ |
| 2. I think all the other ................. must agree with me. | organise |
| 3. It’s an effective ................. It has helped a lot of homeless children. | mountain |
| 4. After graduation, my brother came and worked in a ................. area in the North of Vietnam. | attentive |
| 5. In the classroom, the pupils are listening to the teacher’s instructions ................. | |

Exercise 26. Make questions for the underlined parts.
1. Tom said that Paris was more lively than London.
..........................................................................................................................
2. Jim looked better yesterday.
..........................................................................................................................
3. He said they were going to Paris for their honeymoon.
..........................................................................................................................
4. I haven’t decided where to go away for the holiday because I don’t know where to go.
..........................................................................................................................
5. I’m going to have the roof repaired next week.
..........................................................................................................................

**Exercise 27.** Fill in the blanks, each blank ONE word only.

We are going to have a holiday in a deserted area for one week and we have decided ………………… (1) to carry with us. We’ve decided that we are ………………… (2) to take ten kilograms. And we ………………… (3) going to take two blankets, one kilo of dried fruit. And we’re going to ………………… (4) two backpacks and some ropes. We are going to take one rifle to hunt animals ………………… (5) some matches to set fires. We are surely going to survive!

**Exercise 28.** Rewrite the sentences, begin with suggested words.

1. My uncle is easy to talk to.
   → It’s …………………………………………………………………………………
2. Why don’t you do it yourself?
   → You’d …………………………………………………………………………………
3. He doesn’t have to wear a suit to work but he usually does.
   → It’s …………………………………………………………………………………
4. How long has this roof been leaking?
   → When …………………………………………………………………………………
5. It would be wise for us to take umbrellas.
   → We’d …………………………………………………………………………………

**Exercise 29.** There’s one missing word in each sentence. Mark the place with “/ ” and supply the missing word..

Example: I blame on TV the way people don’t seem to read much as they used to.
→ I blame on TV the way people don’t seem to read / much as they used to.
1. Television is the most popular form of entertainment in the American household.  
2. People all ages use this medium to entertain themselves for average two hours a day.  
3. Television had a tremendous influence on its viewers, especially children.  
4. Scientist now say that children can affected by constantly watching television.  
5. Children participate less in physical activities, spend time reading and studying.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Exercise 30. Fill in the blanks, each blank ONE word only.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In case of a plane crash, I think it’s .................... (1) to take us about five days to ................... (2) to the nearest village. If both of us are fit, the woman can ................ (3) 15 kilos and the man can carry 20 kilos - don’t forget that the packs are going to be ................ (4) every day as we eat and drink. We are going to travel at night at the desert and sleep in turns during the .................. (5). In the mountains we are going to travel during the day and .................. (6) at night.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
UNIT 8. IF I WERE YOU,…

**Exercise 1.** In this exercise you have to put the verb into the correct form.

1. If I was offered the job, I think I………………………..…….. (take) it.
2. I'm sure Tom will lend you some money. I would be very surprised if he ………………… (refuse) it.
3. Many people would be out of work if that factory …………………… (close) down.
4. If she sold her car, she……………….. (not / get) much money for it.
5. They're expecting us. They would be disappointed if we …………….. (not / come).
6. Would George be angry if I ……………………..(take) his bicycle without asking.
7. Ann gave me this ring. She ……………..…..(be) terribly upset if I lost it.
8. If someone …………… (walk) in here with a gun. I'd be very frightened.
9. What would happen if you ……………. (not / go) to work tomorrow?
10. I'm sure she …………………….. (understand) if you explained the situation to her.

**Exercise 2.** Make questions.

1. Perhaps one day a millionaire will ask you to marry him/her.  
   What would you do if ………………………………………...……….?
2. Perhaps one day you will lose your passport in a foreign country.  
   What ……………………………………………………….………….?
3. Perhaps one day your car will be stolen.  
   What ……………………………………………………………….….?
4. Perhaps one day somebody will park his car on your foot.  
   What……………………… …………………………………...……?
5. Perhaps one day somebody will give you a lot of money.  
   What ……………………………………………………….……………?
Exercise 3. Answer these questions using the words in the brackets.

1. Are you going to catch the 10.30 train? (we / arrive too early)
   No. If we caught the 10.30 train, we would arrive too early.

2. Is he going to take the examination? (he / fail it)
   No. If he……………………………………………………………………..

3. Are you going to invite Bill to the party? (I / have to invite Linda too)
   No. If……………………………………………………………………..

4. Are you going to bed now? (I / not / sleep)
   No. If……………………………………………………………………..

5. Is she going to apply for the job? (she / not / get it)
   No. If……………………………………………………………………..

Exercise 4. Choose the best answer.

1. If farmers in developing countries were given a decent price for their product…
   A. they would be able to build a better future for their family, community and country.
   B. they will be able to build a better future for their family, community and country.

2. If Belgium won the European Soccer Championship in the year 2000…
   A. the world will be amazed.
   B. The world would be amazed.

3. Consumers would be much better off if…
   A. accurate product information would be printed on the packaging.
   B. accurate product information were printed on the packaging.

4. The children would be in a much better shape if they…
   A. would take my bike to go to school.
   B. took my bike to go to school.

5. If I had a lot of money I…
   A. bought myself a modern car.
   B. would buy myself a modern car.

6. Helen would be very upset if …
   A. she knows about John's past.
Exercise 5. Use your own ideas to complete these sentences.
1. If you took more exercises, you would feel better.
2. I'd feel angry if ………………………………………………………………
3. If I didn't go to work tomorrow, ……………………………………………
4. Would you go to the party if ………………………………………………..
5. If you bought some new clothes, ……………………………………………
6. Would you mind if I……………………………………………………………

Exercise 6. Put the verb into the correct form.
1. Tom got into the station in time. If he ……………. (miss) the train, he would have been late for his interview.
2. It's good that Ann reminded me about Tom's birthday. I ……………… (forget) if she hadn't reminded me.
3. We might not have stayed at this hotel if George ……………… (not / recommend) it to us.
4. I'd have sent you a postcard while I was on holiday if I …………… (have) your address.
5. Tom ……………………. (not / enter) for the examination if he had known that it would be so difficult.

Exercise 7. Read a situation and write a sentence with *If*.
1. The accident happened because the driver in front stopped so suddenly.
   If the driver in front ………………………………………………………
2. I didn't wake George up because I didn't know he wanted to get up early.
   If I ………………………………………………………………………
3. I was able to buy the car because Jim lent me the money.
   If ………………………………………………………………………
4. She was injured in the crash because she was wearing the seat-belt.
   If ………………………………………………………………………
5. You were hungry because you didn't have breakfast.
If………………………………………… …………………………………

6. She didn't buy the coat because she didn't have enough money on her.
If………………………………………… …………………………………

**Exercise 8.** Imagine you are in the situation. For each situation, make a sentence with *I wish...*

1. You've just painted the door red. Now you decide that it doesn't look very nice. You say: I wish I hadn't .................................................................

2. You are walking in the country. You would like to take some photographs but you didn't bring your camera. You say: I .................................................................

3. A good friend of yours visited your town but unfortunately you were away when he came. So you didn't see him. You say: .................................................................

4. You've just come back from your holiday. Everything was fine except for the hotel, which wasn't very good. You say: .................................................................

5. You've eaten too much and now you feel sick.
You say: .................................................................

**Exercise 9.** Complete the second sentence.

1. He crashed his car, because he fell asleep while driving.
   If he.................................................................

2. We couldn't go to the concert, because we didn't have enough money.
   If we.................................................................

3. I lost my job because I was late for work.
   I.................................................................

4. The wind was so strong that the bridge collapsed.
   If the wind.................................................................

5. I couldn't call Sally because I had lost her number.
   I would .................................................................
Unit 8: If weew you...

Exercise 10. Match up the parts of the sentence.

1. If I lost my job,
   A. we'd both benefit
   B. I'd have a lot of problems getting another one.
   C. you'd be more aware of what people really felt.
   D. we wouldn't be so behind technologically.

2. If I were in your position,
   A. I'd resign rather than to be sacked.
   B. I'd have a lot of problems getting another one.
   C. you'd be more aware of what people really felt.
   D. we wouldn't be so behind technologically.

3. If I spoke Japanese as well as you do,
   A. I'd resign rather than to be sacked.
   B. I'd try to find a job with one of the Japanese banks.
   C. we'd both benefit.
   D. we wouldn't be so behind technologically.

4. If we spent more on Research and Development,
   A. I'd resign rather than to be sacked.
   B. I'd try to find a job with one of the Japanese banks.
   C. we'd both benefit.
   D. we wouldn't be so behind technologically.

5. If you spoke less and listened more,
   A. I'd resign rather than to be sacked.
   B. I'd have a lot of problems getting another one.
   C. I'd try to find a job with one of the Japanese banks.
   D. you'd be more aware of what people really felt.

6. If you spent more time on your own problems and a bit less on mine,
   A. I'd resign rather than to be sacked.
   B. I'd have a lot of problems getting another one.
   C. we'd both benefit.
   D. I'd try to find a job with one of the Japanese banks.

7. If we controlled our expenses a bit better,
   A. I'd resign rather than to be sacked.
Unit 8: If weew you...

B. I'd have a lot of problems getting another one.
C. we'd save a lot of money.
D. I'd try to find a job with one of the Japanese banks.

8. If you invested some time into learning how the Internet works,
   A. you'd find that it could really help you in your job.
   B. I'd have a lot of problems getting another one.
   C. we wouldn't be so behind technologically.
   D. I'd have a lot of problems getting another one.

9. If we opened an office in Tokyo,
   A. we wouldn't be so behind technologically.
   B. you'd be more aware of what people really felt.
   C. I'd be interested in working there.
   D. we'd both benefit.

10. If you didn't take the job,
    A. you'd regret it later.
    B. you'd be more aware of what people really felt.
    C. we wouldn't be so behind technologically.
    D. I'd try to find a job with one of the Japanese banks.

Exercise 11. Write a past conditional sentence for each situation.

Yesterday began as a terrible day for Chris. He didn't hear the alarm clock, so he got up late.

*If he had heard the alarm clock, he would have got up on time.*

1. He usually reads the paper in the morning, but he didn't yesterday.
   If………………………………………… ……………………………...

2. He was really late, so he decided to drive instead of taking the bus.
   If………………………………………… ……………………………...

3. He was worried about being late, and he didn't close the house door properly.
   If………………………………………… ……………………………...

4. He saw it was open, and got out of the car to close it.
   If………………………………………… ……………………………...

5. In his hurry, he locked the car with the keys inside.
   If………………………………………… ……………………………...
6. He ran back into the house to get the other car keys, and knocked a jar of jam all over the kitchen.

If........................................................................................................

7. The main road to his office was closed for repair - it had been in the paper that morning, but he hadn't read the paper.

If........................................................................................................

8. When he finally got to work, he was really late, and there were no more places in his office car park.

If........................................................................................................

9. He spent twenty minutes looking for a parking place. He should have taken the bus.

If........................................................................................................

10. His boss thought he was ill and gave some of his work to his colleague Janice.

If........................................................................................................
UNIT 9. HOW ABOUT THURSDAY?

**Exercise 1.** Ann is going on holiday. You have to write sentences about her holiday plans. Use the words in brackets to write your sentences.

Example: go/Scotland - She is going to Scotland.
1. leave / next Friday

2. stay / in Scotland for two weeks.

3. go / with a friend of hers.

4. stay / in the hotel.

5. go / by train

**Exercise 2.** Put in, at, on or nothing (-) into each gap.

1. "It's my birthday ............. next week."
   "When?"
   "............. Monday"
   "........... what time were you born?"
   "........... 8.00 .......... the morning."

2. "I'm meeting Alan ............ this evening."
   "What time?"
   "............ six."

3. "What did you do .............. the weekend?"
   "Friday evening we went to a party. We slept in late .............. Saturday morning, and then .............. the afternoon we went shopping. .............. 7.00 some friends came round for a drink. We didn't do anything .............. Sunday. What about you?"
4. The weather in England is unreliable. Summer it can be hot, but it often rains April and June. Last year the summer was awful. The best English weather is spring and autumn.

5. I learnt to drive 1980 the age of seventeen. My brother learned the same time as me, but I passed first.

6. I’ll phone you next week. Thursday, maybe the afternoon about 3.00. OK?

7. I don't see my parents much Christmas, usually, and the holidays.

Exercise 3. Put the verb into the most suitable form, Present Continuous or Present Simple.

1. We (have) a party next Saturday. Would you like to come?
2. I (not / go) away for my holidays next month because I haven't got enough money.
3. The concert this evening (start) at 7.30.
4. George, is it true that you (get) married next week?
5. The art exhibition (open) on 3rd May and (finish) on 15th June.
6. What time (the next train / leave)?
7. Ann, we (go) to town. (you / come) with us?

Exercise 4. Add the past participle to the following sentences. Choose from the verbs in the box. Use each verb once only.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>grow</th>
<th>produce</th>
<th>make</th>
<th>pull down</th>
<th>take</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>deliver</td>
<td>include</td>
<td>employ</td>
<td>decorate</td>
<td>speak</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. English is here.
2. Volvos are in Sweden.
3. Is service in the bill.
4. Our kitchen is being at the moment.
5. Whisky is in Scotland.
6. Our factory is being over by an American company.
7. About one thousand people are in that factory.
8. Lots of tulips are in Holland.
9. That block of flats is being because it is unsafe.
10. In Britain milk is ……………..to your doorstep.

**Exercise 5.** Look at the text on *Catching a plane*. Put the verb in the correct form. Present simple active or present simple passive.

**Catching a plane**

When you ………………..(1/ arrive) at an airport, you should go straight to the check-in-desk where your ticket and luggage ……………..(2 / check).

You ………………..(3 / keep) your hand luggage with you but your suitcases ………………..(4 / take) to the plane on the conveyor belt. You can now go to the departure lounge.

If you are on an international flight, your passport ………………..(5 / check), and then you and your bags ………………..(6 / x-ray) by security cameras; sometimes you ………………..(7 / give) a body search and your luggage ………………..(8 / wait) in the departure lounge until your flight ………………..(9 / call) and you ………………..(10 / tell) which number gate to go to.

Finally you ………………..(11 / board) your plane and you (12 / show) to your seat by a flight attendant.

**Exercise 6.** Complete the conversation with verbs in the Present Continuous. Use each of these verbs in the box once only. Read the dialogue to the end before you start.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>invite</th>
<th>stay</th>
<th>come</th>
<th>have</th>
<th>make</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>get</td>
<td>book</td>
<td>give</td>
<td>travel</td>
<td>deliver</td>
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</table>

Ssh! Can you keep a secret?

A: Can you keep secret?
B: Yes, of course. What is it?
A: I ………………..(1) a surprise party for Rosa. Next Saturday. It's her thirtieth birthday.
B: A surprise party! That'll be difficult to arrange without her knowing. Who ………………..(2) you ………………..?
A: Everybody. All our friends, her friends from work, all her family, even her two aunts from Scotland. They ………………..(3) down by train on Friday evening and they ………………..(4) overnight in that small hotel at the end of our road.
B: What about the food and drinks? Where ………………..you ………………..(5) that
Unit 9: How about Thursday?

A: It's all arranged. Marcello's restaurant .................(6) all kinds of food and
drink on Saturday afternoon, and their chef ..............(7) even ..............a
special birthday cake with pink icing and sugar flowers.

B: Excellent! And what .................(8) you ........ Rosa for her birthday?
Have you got her a good present?

A: Oh yes! I ..................(9) a very special holiday. A weekend in Paris! We
.........(10) by Euro Star, through the Euro Tunnel!

B: That's a great idea. Very clever! I can see that you are going to enjoy her
birthday, too. Am I invited to this party?

A: Of course. But keep it a secret!

Exercise 7. Look at these expressions. Mark (✓) at the beginning of the ones you
can find in the conversation between Mary and Alan below.

... 1 Are you free…?
... 2 Are you doing anything…?
... 3 Can we…?
... 4 Would you like to…?
... 5 What about…?
... 6 How about…?
... 7 Is …any good for you?
... 8 Yes, …is fine for me.
... 9 Yes, …OK with me.
... 10 No, I can't make…
... 11 No, I'm afraid not.
... 12 No, I'm sorry. …is no good for me.

Dialogue

Mary    When can we get together to discuss a few things. Alan?

Alan    Just a minute, let me get my diary. Right. This week?

Mary    OK. We need about two or three hours. What about today? Are you free this
morning?

Alan No, sorry. Some people from Poland are coming to see us. But they're leaving at midday, so the afternoon's free.

Mary No, I can't make that. We're interviewing for a new secretary.

Alan Are you doing anything on Tuesday?

Mary Well, I'm giving a lecture at 10.00 and I'm going to the dentist in the afternoon. How about lunch?

Alan No good, I'm afraid. I'm having lunch with Peter. Is Wednesday afternoon any good for you? I'm going to an exhibition in the morning but the afternoon's free.

Mary No, I'm sorry. That's no good for me. I'm meeting the director at 2.30.

Alan Well, I'm afraid that's it for this week, then. I'm going to Holland on Thursday morning.

Mary Oh yes, so you are. When are you coming back?

Alan Sunday, but I don't get back till 11.00 at night. Is any evening any good for you?

Mary No, I'm rehearsing for my new play every evening this week.

Alan Well, it looks like next week, then. But anyway, I must go now. Bye, darling.

Mary Bye. Don't forget you're taking the children to the party tonight.

Alan What? But I'm playing tennis at 7.00. Can't you take them, Mary?

Mary No, I told you, I'm rehearsing this evening.

Alan Oh, damn. Now I can't.

**Exercise 8.** Try to arrange to meet. Use the expressions in the Exercise 7 and these times.

Example: A: Are you free on Sunday?
B: No, I'm sorry. Sunday is no good for me. What about Monday?
A: Yes, Monday is fine for me.

<p>| | |</p>
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<tr>
<td>Sunday</td>
<td>this evening</td>
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<tr>
<td>11.00</td>
<td>Saturday evening</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>tomorrow evening</td>
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</table>
Unit 9: How about Thursday?

the afternoon  half past ten

Exercise 9. Make your own diary page. Fill your diary with some arrangements for next week. Leave two half-days clear.

……………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………
……………………………………………………………………………………
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Exercise 10. Change the active sentences into passive sentences.
1. Jackie scored the winning goal.
2. He developed that theory.
3. Timmy dropped the cup.
4. The assistant manager interviewed me.
5. A hurricane destroyed the small fishing village.
UNIT 10. HE ASKED ME IF...

Exercise 1. Complete these sentences with one of the following verbs (in the correct form).

arrest  awake  knock  check  translate  find
make  spend  hear  carry  drive

Example: The music at the party was very loud and could be heard from far way.
1. A decision will not..................... until the next meeting.
2. That building is very dangerous. It ought to ....................down before it falls down.
3. When you go through Customs, your luggage may ................by a customs officer.
4. I told the hotel receptionist that I wanted to ................up at 6.30.
5. Her new book will probably ..................into a number of foreign languages.
6. If you kicked a policeman, you'd ..............
7. Police are looking for the missing boy. He can't ...............anywhere.
8. Do you think that less money should ..................on arms?
9. The injured man couldn't walk and had to ..............
10. I don't mind driving but I prefer to ..................by other people.

Exercise 2. Complete the second sentence with the same meaning.
1. People should send their complaints to the head office.
   Complaints .................................................................
2. They had to postpone the meeting because of the illness.
   The meeting .................................................................
3. Somebody might have stolen your car if you had left the key in it.
   Your car .................................................................
4. An electrical fault could have caused the fire.
   The fire .................................................................
5. They are going to hold next year's congress in San Francisco.
   Next year's congress .................................................................

6. They shouldn't have played the football match in such bad weather.
   The football match .................................................................

Exercise 3. In this exercise you have to read a sentence and then write another sentence with the same meaning.
1. The bill includes service.
   Service ..................................................................................

2. People don't use this service very often.
   This service ...........................................................................

3. They cancelled all flights because of fog.
   All flights ................................................................................

4. Somebody accused me of stealing the money.
   I ..............................................................................................

5. They are installing a new cable system in the city.
   A new cable system ..............................................................

6. I didn't realise that someone was recording our conversation.
   I didn't realise that our conversation ...........................................

7. They have changed the date of the meeting.
   The date of the meeting ..........................................................

8. Brian told me that somebody had attacked and robbed him in the street.
   Brian told me that he ...............................................................

Exercise 4. Make sentences using suggested words.
1. Last night someone broke into our house.
   Oh dear, (anything / take?) ................................................................

2. Mr Kelly can't use his office at the moment.
   (It / redecorate) ...........................................................................

3. Where's my bicycle? It's gone!
   (It / steal?) ................................................................................

4. The people next door disappeared six months ago.
   (They / not / see / since then) .....................................................
5. This room looks different, (it / paint / since I was last here?)

6. A tree was lying across the road, (it / blow / down in the storm)

7. Is Margaret popular?
   Yes, (she / like / by everybody) ……………………………………………………

Exercise 5. Complete the second sentence with the same meaning.
1. They like the new postal service very much.
   The new postal service ……………………………………………………………
2. They will ask you a lot of questions at the interview.
   You ………………………………………………………………………………….
3. Nobody told me that George was ill.
   I ………………………………………………………………………………….
4. His colleagues gave him a present when he retired.
   He ………………………………………………………………………………….
5. He will send you your examination results as soon as they are ready.
   You ………………………………………………………………………………….
6. They didn't ask me my name.
   I ………………………………………………………………………………….
7. They think they should have offered Tom the job.
   I think Tom ……………………………………………………………………….
8. They didn't offer Ann the job.
   Ann ………………………………………………………………………………….

Exercise 6. Change these sentences into indirect speech.
1. "Can you swim?"
   He asked me ………………………………………………………………………
2. "Maria doesn't understand English."
   I said that she ………………………………………………………………………
3. "Does she know what she's doing?"
   I wondered ………………………………………………………………………
4. "How many people know about the plan?"
5. "It takes about three hours to drive to Cambridge."
   He explained .................................................................

6. "Why do your parents live in Greece?"
   She asked me ...............................................................

7. "I live a long way away."
   He said ........................................................................

8. "How much is this table telephone?"
   She wanted to know ......................................................

9. "Am I late?"
   He asked her ................................................................

**Exercise 7. Report the following questions.**

Example: "Where are you going?" - She asked me where I was going.
1. "Are you a telecommunications engineer?"
   She asked me................................................................

2. "Why are you late?" they asked her.
   They wondered................................................................

3. "Can I use your phone?"
   He asked me................................................................

4. "Where have you come from?"
   The custom officer asked me...........................................

5. "How long are you going to be on holiday?"
   She wanted to know........................................................
   "When do you have to go to work?"
   She asked me................................................................
   "Did you post my letter?"
   Penny wondered............................................................
   "Will you study at Posts and Telecommunications Institute of Technology?"
   He asked her................................................................

**Exercise 8. Complete the direct questions.**

A is Mrs Smith, who is talking to B, a bank manager, about getting a loan.
A: Come and sit down, Mrs Smith.
B: Thank you.
B: Now you want to borrow some money. (1)...........................................................?
A: Five thousand pounds.
B: (2).................................?
A: Because I want to buy a car.
B: I see. Could you give me some personal details? (3)...........................................?
A: I'm a computer programmer.
B: And (4).................................................................?
A: Twenty thousand pounds a year.
B: (5) .................................................................?
A: Yes, I am. I've been married for six years.
B: (6) .................................................................?
A: Yes, we've got two children.
B: I see you live in a flat. (7) .....................................................?
A: We've lived there for three years.
B: Well, that seems fine. I don't think there'll be any problems. (8) ..........................?
A: I'd like it as soon as possible, actually.
B: All right. Let's see what we can do.

1. First he asked Mrs Smith.................................................................
2. Then he wanted to know.................................................................
3. He needed to know........................................................................
4. She had to tell him........................................................................
5. Then he asked..............................................................................
6. For some reasons, he wanted to know...........................................
7. He asked her................................................................................
8. Finally he wondered.....................................................................
Exercise 10. Translate the sentences in Exercise 9 into Vietnamese.

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ĐÁP ÁN

UNIT 1. WHO'S WHO?

Exercise 1
1. No, I don't. 2. No, I can't.
3. Yes, she does. 4. No, they aren't.
5. Yes, he is. 6. No, he hasn't.
7. Yes, I do. 8. No, I'm not.
9. Yes, they have. 10. No, he doesn't.

Exercise 2
1. She bought a newspaper yesterday.
2. They had cornflakes for breakfast yesterday.
3. The office was busy yesterday.
4. He rode his bicycle to work yesterday.
5. They didn't come to school yesterday.
6. They didn't go home by bus yesterday.
7. He wore a uniform yesterday.
8. We didn't drink coffee yesterday.
9. They left the office at 5.30 yesterday.
10. He didn't drive to work yesterday.

Exercise 3
1. Which ones did you buy? 2. What time do you have breakfast?
3. Who did you see last night? 4. What did you watch last Sunday?
5. Where were you? 6. Where did you go?
Exercise 4
1c  2k  3i  4b  5f  6n  7a  8l  9e  10h  11j  12d  13m  14g

Exercise 5
1. Can her little girl dance?  2. Is the room expensive?
3. Have the police got his name?  4. Is the film very long?
5. Has his sister got fair hair?  6. Has everybody got something to eat?
7. Can Sally play the guitar?  8. Are the lessons interesting?
9. Can Jake run very fast?  10. Is her new boyfriend very intelligent?

Exercise 6
1. is  2. is  3. is  4. has  5. has  6. is  7. is  8. is  9. is  10. is  11. has  12. is

Exercise 7
2. I did not go to the mountains last weekend.
3. It did not rain yesterday.
4. I did not enjoy the wine at the restaurant.
5. I did not find the sweater I wanted.
6. My mother did not live in Britain when she was young.
7. She did not fall in love with an Englishman.
8. Her parents did not want her to marry the American.
9. She did not do what her parents wanted.

Exercise 8
1. am trying  2. is snowing
3. are you looking  4. are making
5. am looking  6. Are you enjoying
7. are shouting  8. are you wearing
9. am not working  10. am not eating
Exercise 9
1. is rising/is falling/is increasing
2. is getting
3. is getting/is becoming
4. is changing
5. is rising/is increasing
6. is improving/is getting better
7. is getting/is becoming

Exercise 10
2. am training
3. are you enjoying
4. am not working
5. am building
6. are you doing
7. are helping

Exercise 11
1. smokes
2. are you looking
3. ’s raining
4. go
5. Do you often go
6. Do you spell
7. are you thinking
8. Do you like; hate
9. I’m working
10. ’s playing
11. boils
12. aren't watching
13. are going
14. is getting

Exercise 12
1. Look
2. just
3. why not
4. So what
5. even
6. Maybe
7. though
8. Well
9. Still

Exercise 13
1. Australian aborigines:
   - The Karadjere people live in the desert of Western Australia, where the climate is very hot. It rains from January to March, and the rest of the year is dry. They do not live in one place, but travel around on foot. They sleep in shelters made of dry tree branches. Their food is fruit, nuts and kangaroo meat, and they eat fish in the wet
season; they also make bread from grass seeds. Water is often difficult to find. The Karadjere like music, dancing and telling stories. They do not wear many clothes.

2. Amazon Indians:
- These people live in the Amazon Basin, in Brazil, where the climate is hot and wet: it rains for nine to ten months of the year. They live in villages; their houses are made of wood, and the roofs are made of palm leaves. Several families live in each house. They travel by canoe. They eat fruit and vegetables, fish, and meat from animals and birds (for example monkeys, wild pigs, parrots). They like music, dancing and telling stories. They do not wear many clothes.

Exercise 14
1. Yes, he does.
2. He saw a shop full of telephones.
3. He found the new sort of telephone is a very clever idea.
4. The new sort of telephone has a screen so that you can not only speak to the other person, but see him as well.
5. (Câu trả lời tùy thuộc vào bạn.)
6. (Possible answer) You can not make a call when you are in the bathroom.

UNIT 2. I'M AFRAID I'VE HAD AN ACCIDENT

Exercise 1
1. Charles has gone to Brazil.
2. Jack and Jill have decided to get married.
3. Suzanne has had a baby.
4. Monica has given up smoking.
5. George has passed his driving-test.

Exercise 2
1. She has washed her hair.
2. He has lost weight.
3. It has run out of petrol.
4. He has broken his leg.
Exercise 3
1. Have you ever been to South America?
2. Have you read any technical books?
3. Have you lived in this town all your life?
4. How many times have you been in love?
5. What's the most beautiful country you have ever visited?
6. Have you ever spoken to a famous person?

Exercise 4
1. Yes, it's the best film I've ever seen.
2. Yes, it's the most difficult course book I've ever read.
3. Yes, she's the most interesting person I've ever met.

Exercise 5
1. Have you read a newspaper recently?
2. Have you seen Tom in the past few days?
3. Have you played tennis recently?
4. Have you eaten anything today?
5. Have you seen any good films recently?
6. Have you had a holiday this year yet?

Exercise 6
1. I haven't eaten there yet but I'm going to eat there.
2. I haven't bought one yet but I'm going to buy one.
3. He hasn't asked her yet but he is going to ask her.

Exercise 7
1. He's going to watch it.  2. He's going to answer it.
3. He's going to read it.  4. He's going to drink it.
5. He's going to leave it.  6. He's going to eat it.

Exercise 8
Đáp án

1. Are you going to buy a new one?
2. Where are you going to buy?
3. What sort of motorbike are you going to buy?
4. When are you going to buy?
5. How much are you going to buy?

Exercise 9

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Exercise 10

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>bought</td>
<td>2.</td>
<td>has had</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>arrived/ had/ went</td>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Did you visit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>has taken</td>
<td>6.</td>
<td>did you give</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>didn't eat/ didn't feel</td>
<td>8.</td>
<td>didn't Jim want</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Have you washed</td>
<td>10.</td>
<td>has gone/ did he go</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

UNIT 3. PLEASE SPEAK MORE SLOWLY

**Exercise 1**

1. Will you please turn on the light?
2. Will you please turn down the radio?
3. Will you please get the salt?
4. Will you please turn on the fire?
5. Will you please get (me) some stamps?

**Exercise 2**

1. Shall I make some sandwiches?
2. Shall I telephone for a taxi?
3. Shall I post the letter for you?
4. Shall I take a photograph for you?
5. Shall I get the tickets?

**Exercise 3**
1. doesn't belong
2. am looking, looks, has, isn't having
3. am trying
4. wash
5. shines, wakes

**Exercise 4**
1. is climbing
2. are they talking
3. goes
4. is coming, don't want
5. flows

**Exercise 5**
1. Don't drive
2. Don't forget
3. Don't buy
4. Don't talk
5. Don't be

**Exercise 6**
1. Everybody/ everyone needs love.
2. I'm out of stamps. I have to buy some.
3. We shall have to hurry if we want to catch the twelve o'clock train.
4. We will never speak to you again if you do that.
5. Why will I forget that he is not to be trusted?

**Exercise 7**
1. of
2. for
3. to
4. to
5. by, by, on

**Exercise 8**
1. He'll be seventeen years old this Sunday.
2. I am not interested in finding a new job.
3. Which is the narrowest street in the world?
4. How many marks did you get for that subject?
5. How long does it take you to get to your office?

Exercise 9
1. country  2. in  3. from  4. many  5. spend
6. the  7. long  8. England  9. another  10. of

Exercise 10
1. I have to go to the bank to change some money.
2. She knocked on my door to wake me up.
3. I'm saving money to go to Canada.
4. Ron is going to hospital to have an operation.
5. I'm wearing two pullovers to keep warm.

Exercise 11
1. couldn't sleep
2. couldn't understand
3. can't see
4. couldn't eat
5. can't go
6. couldn't go

Exercise 12
1. foreign languages  6. fresh air
2. black clouds  7. old photograph
3. long holiday  8. serious problem
4. interesting person  9. sharp knife
5. dangerous job  10. expensive hotels

Exercise 13
1. get some milk  3. get a doctor
Exercise 14
1. the bank
2. the dentist
3. cinema
4. school
5. the airport

Exercise 15
1. by
2. time
3. life
4. or
5. and
6. journey
7. up
8. sky
9. clouds
10. of
11. I
12. much

Exercise 16
1. to celebrate
2. to read / to buy
3. to climb / to go up
4. to discuss / to consider / to talk about
5. to hang / to put / to sick
6. to get

Exercise 17
1. somebody
2. anything
3. everybody
4. something
5. Nobody
6. anybody
7. everything
8. nothing

Exercise 18
1. What time does she get up?
2. When did Wren build the church?
3. Who are you waiting for?
4. Why did he lose his job?
5. Where are you going (on holiday)?
6. Where do you usually sit?
7. How does he travel?
8. Why was he very angry?

Exercise 19
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<tr>
<th>Đáp án</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>1. at</td>
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<td>3. on</td>
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<tr>
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**Exercise 20**

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**Exercise 21**

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**Exercise 22**

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<th>3. had</th>
<th>4. said</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6. an</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Exercise 23**

1. Can you lend me an umbrella / your umbrella, please?
2. Can you give me my coat, please?
3. Can you lend Mary a / your bicycle, please?
4. Can you send Tom some information, please?
5. Can you show me the letter, please?
6. Can you lend them $100, please?

**Exercise 24**

1. I went out to post / send the letter.
2. She telephoned me to invite me to a party.
3. We shouted to warn everyone of the danger.
4. Mr. John has two bodyguards to protect him.
5. I need a bottle-opener to open this bottle.

**UNIT 4. ARE YOU SURE YOU'LL BE ALL RIGHT?**

**Exercise 1**

1. was       | 2. is       | 3. is       | 4. is         |

96
5. was    6. was    7. is    8. are

**Exercise 2**

1. the, a    2. a … X/ the … the    3. the, the, the
4. a, X    5. a, the    6. the, the, the, a, a

**Exercise 3**

1. D    2. D    3. A
4. A    5. D    6. A

**Exercise 4**

1. brighten    2. eats up    3. bring up
4. grow up    5. added up    6. shot up

**Exercise 5**

1. of ... in    2. in ... of ... in    3. on
4. of    5. by ... of    6. at

**Exercise 6**

1. She is the tallest girl in her class. 2. Unless it rains they will go to the movies.
3. In Britain people drive on the left. 4. There is too much pollution in a big city.
5. If you don't stop borrowing money, you'll be in trouble.

**Exercise 7**

1. have    2. travels    3. newspaper
4. of    5. the    6. you
7. is    8. always    9. waiting    10. beginning

**Exercise 8**

1. anything    3. nobody/ no one    5. any body/ any one
2. anything    4. anywhere    6. somebody/ some one
Đáp án

Exercise 9

A.
1. Yes, it was.
2. It was made in 1840.
3. The receivers.
4. An English teacher whose name is Rowland Hill.
5. He spoke about it to people in the government.

B. Con tem đầu tiên trên thế giới là con tem của nước Anh. Nó được án hành năm 1840. Trước đó người ta trả tiền các bức thư mà người ta nhận cho người buộ tá và người buộ tá không đưa thư cho những ai không trả tiền anh ta.

Một thày giáo người Anh tên là Rowland Hill đã nghĩ rất nhiều về điều này. Một ngày ông nói ông viết những người viết thư phải trả tiền cho những bức thư đó, còn người nhận thư không phải trả. Ông nói điều đó với chính phủ. Ngay sau do tất cả các bức điện đầu đầu bán một tờ giấy nhỏ có đầu trên đó.

Exercise 10

1. Get on the bus outside the station, and get off at Park street.
2. If you work too hard you'll get tired.
3. Can you look after the children while I am out?
4. Can you get me some bread, please?
5. I'm going shopping. If you want anything, I can get it for you.

Exercise 11

2. will go   5. will make   8. am going to erase
3. will get    6. will get
4. will turn   7. am going to be

Exercise 12

1. blame herself
2. locked themselves out
3. hurt himself
4. teach myself
5. look after ourselves
6. kicked myself
Exercise 13
1. at 4. in 7. on
2. on 5. X 8. X
3. at 6. for 9. in ... for

Exercise 14
1. are doing PC 2. am working PC
3. don't want SP 4. 's coming CP
5. don't know SP 6. is doing PC
7. am looking PC 8. have got SP

Exercise 15
1. John’s driving carefully along the narrow road.
2. We won't go out because it is raining heavily.
3. I was disappointed that I did so badly in the examination.
4. John is a careful driver.
5. Tom might phone this evening. If he does, can you take a message for me?

Exercise 16
1. seriously ill
2. absolutely enormous
3. slightly damaged
4. badly planned
5. unusually quiet or extremely /completely quiet
6. completely changed
7. extremely sorry

Exercise 17
1. quietly 4. safe 7. slow
2. quiet 5. safely 8. angrily
3. well 6. nervous
Exercise 18
1. when 2. if 3. if
4. if 5. when 6. if

Exercise 19
1. leave 4. won't start ... arrives
2. will phone ... arrive 5. will be ... are
3. will be ... passes

Exercise 20
1. are going 2. are you doing 3. I'm going
4. he'll lend 5. I'm going out

Exercise 21
1. I'll carry 3. I'll eat 5. I'll do
2. I'll send 4. I'll stay

Exercise 22
1. always 3. don't 5. always
2. never/ don't 4. don't

Exercise 23
1. won't do 3. see 5. will happen
2. know 4. will be 6. will be

Exercise 24
1. Tôi hy vọng các con tôi sẽ ưa nhìn.
2. Khi tôi tới London tôi sẽ thăm Sue.
3. Nếu anh gặp một con mèo đen, anh sẽ may mán.
5. Tại sao người ta lại trồng giông bố mẹ của mình.

Exercise 25
Đáp án

1. She'll probably say nothing.
2. I expect she'll go to London.
3. I think she'll leave tomorrow.
4. I expect she'll go there by train.
5. I am sure I'll miss her very much.

Exercise 26

1. will have  2. had  3. will go  4. went  5. will come  6. spent
7. will meet  8. met  9. will be  10. was  11. will be  12. was

UNIT 5. I WAS GETTING READY TO COME HOME…

Exercise 1

1. from ... to/ until ... on  2. on  3. in
4. 0  5. after

Exercise 2

1. The population of Mexico City is twice as big as the population of Norway.
2. Tortoises live longer than people.
3. Tortoises live shorter than some kinds of bacteria.
4. The world record for water-skiing is faster than the world record for downhill skiing.
5. In 1957, the Olympic champion Paul Anderson lifted 2,850 kilos (as heavy as three football teams plus five more men).

Exercise 3

1. She’s easy to get on with.
2. It’s a pleasure to work with her.
3. Both my parents are from London.
4. I can’t reach as high as you.
5. You can stay as long as you like.

Exercise 4
1. your  2. yours  3. her ... their  4. ours  5. mine  

Exercise 5
1. any  2. how much  3. enough  4. some  5. little

Exercise 6
1. meet ... were going  2. had ... were waiting
3. was cycling ... stepped  4. was going ... managed

Exercise 7
1. It may be the least expensive restaurant in town, but it's also the best.
2. Experience is the best teacher.
3. It is hot in August, but the hottest is July.
4. Aren't they going to come with us to the party?
5. Which book is yours: the bigger or the smaller?

Exercise 8
1. a. A mouse is smaller than a cat.
b. A cat runs faster than a mouse.
2. a. A car runs faster than a bicycle.
b. A bicycle carries fewer people than a car.
3. a. Men are stronger than women.
b. Women do more housework than men.
4. a. Tortoises live longer than people.
b. People live shorter than tortoises.

Exercise 9
1. best  2. more  3. fewest  4. fewer  5. worse

Exercise 10
1. Your English is much better than mine.
2. The place that gets the most rain in the world is a mountain in Hawaii.
3. In the race, the winner is the person who spent the least money getting round the world.

4. “Are you good at tennis?” “I’m the worst tennis-player in the world.”

5. I don’t know much, but she knows even less than I do.

**Exercise 11**

1. She is similar to him.
2. She has the same interests.
3. She is older than him.
4. She is more intelligent than him.
5. She is richer than him.

**Exercise 12**

1. Susan is very different from him.
2. She is much younger than him.
3. She is not so pretty as Helen.
4. She is not as rich as Helen.
5. She has got more fascinating personality than Helen’s.

**Exercise 13**

1. so
2. than
3. neither
4. as ... as
5. more

**Exercise 14**

1. neither
2. more
3. as/ so ... as
4. so
5. both

**Exercise 15**

1. like ...
2. hair
3. large
4. being
5. anything ... all
6. look

**Exercise 16**

1. as
2. a
3. to ... from
4. every
5. be
6. a
Exercise 17
1. was eating ... knocked  
2. began ... came  
3. was studying ... came  
4. called ... came  
5. came ... was talking

Exercise 18
1. My roommate’s parents called him/ her last night while we were watching TV.  
2. I was studying when the electricity was cut off. I was preparing for a history exam.  
3. When I got there, Mrs Parker was in the garden. She was planting and watering flowers.  
4. While the children were playing in the front yard, he was in the garage. He was changing the car’s oil.  
5. Yesterday we went to the zoo. We saw a lot of/ many animals. While we were feeding the elephants, it started to rain/ raining.

Exercise 19
1. much more serious than  
2. slightly older  
3. much harder  
4. much better  
5. much more boring

Exercise 20
1. more I like  
2. more profit you make  
3. harder you concentrate  
4. more impatient she became  
5. better the service

Exercise 21
1. Couldn’t you find a better hotel?  
2. It was the wettest summer in fifteen years last year.  
3. Could you come later because I want to arrange to meet you at the station?  
4. They made us wait for five hours.  
5. Doctors tend to get more money than teachers.

Exercise 22
Đáp án

1. invention  2. advertisements  3. restricted
4. murderers  5. experience

Exercise 23
1. woke up  2. saw  3. knew  4. had  5. put

Exercise 24
1. student  2. teacher  3. highly  4. repeatedly  5. fascinating

Exercise 25
1. said, had  2. came  3. could  4. went  5. told

Exercise 26
1. computers  2. computers  3. radio  4. Americans
5. (railway computer ticket reservation) system

Exercise 27
1. Shop: greengrocers  garage  baker’s  dress shop  chemist’s
2. stuff: washing powder  shoe polish  shampoo  bath mixture  soap
3. machine: computer  television  screen  dish washer  drill
4. container:  box  bag  bottle  can  tin
5. shape:  round  square  oval  cubic  pyramid
6. material:  nylon  tin  copper  metal  woolen

Exercise 28
1. How long did it take you of training to become efficient engineers?
2. What are public television stations different from?
3. What do you use the keyboard for?
4. When did you buy your TV, which has broken down twice already?
5. What has happened to your TV, which you bought only last year?

Exercise 29
1. was eating  2. was having ... came
Đáp án

3. was sleeping    4. was sleeping ... rang    5. began

Exercise 30
1. operations 2. solution 3. communicative 4. different 5. later

UNIT 6. HEAVY SNOW HAS BEEN FALLING…

Exercise 1
1. She’s easy to work for.
2. He’s very difficult to talk to.
3. He’s nice to work with.
4. She’s very easy to live with.
5. This music is pleasant to listen to.

Exercise 2
1. are 2. be 3. elections/ they
4. ago 5. a 6. medal

Exercise 3
1. with 2. for 3. on
4. of 5. at 6. to

Exercise 4
1. have known 2. have you lived 3. I’m seeing Jake
4. has had 5. have you been waiting 6. is starting

Exercise 5
1. my ... mine 2. theirs 3. our
4. Hers 5. his ... his

Exercise 6
1. “Have you ever been to Glasgow?” “No, I’ve never been there.”
2. During the last year, I’ve travelled four countries.
3. How long have you known her? I’ve known her for two years.
4. The President and his wife have just arrived in Canada for a three-day visit.
5. What were you doing when the children came/arrived home?

Exercise 7
1. some 2. too 3. enough
4. no 5. how many

Exercise 8
1. Half the people in the world haven’t got enough to eat, and half of the others eat too much.
2. The last bus from our village left twenty minutes ago.
3. He became ill on Sunday. He has been ill for three days.
4. I’ve been collecting stamps for ten years. Now I have collected a lot of stamps.
5. Jane hasn’t phoned me for two weeks. What’s the matter with her?

Exercise 9
1. I haven’t seen him for two years.
2. When did you last go to the cinema?
3. Sally’s been working here for three years.
4. Bob and Sara have been married for one year.
5. It’s been raining since I got up this morning.

Exercise 10
1. late 2. here 3. ear
4. coat 5. shoe 6. want

Exercise 11
1. I think the waiter has forgotten us. We have been waiting here for over half an hour and nobody has come to serve us.
2. I think you are right. He’s been walking by us at least twenty times.
3. He probably thinks we have ordered already.
4. Look at the two people there. They have been here for only five or ten minutes and they already have their food.
5. He must realize we haven’t ordered yet! We’ve been sitting here for over half an hour.

**Exercise 12**
1. Can I offer you something to eat?
2. Could you do it for me?
3. Would you like to sit down?
4. May I have the bill, please?
5. Why don’t you have a rest?

**Exercise 13**
1. am going to write 2. ’ll get 3. ’ll turn
4. are going to visit 5. is going to come ... is going to be

**Exercise 14**
1. I’ll turn 2. I think he’ll be 3. I’m going to attend
4. That man at the service counter’ll help 5. We’re going to walk

**Exercise 15**
1. How long have you been learning Arabic?
2. How long has she been waiting?
3. How many fish has he caught?
4. How many people have they invited?
5. How long have you been teaching?

**Exercise 16**
4. How long 5. How long

**Exercise 17**
1. Right 2. Wrong:’ve known
3. Wrong:’ve been married 4. Right 5. Wrong:’s been raining
Exercise 18
1. have you been living   2. has been working
3. 'm going to stay/ I’m staying  4. haven’t smoked   5. have you had

Exercise 19
1. Would you like something to eat?
2. Can you wait for a moment?
3. Could you tell me how to get to the station?
4. May I ask you some questions?
5. Shall I get you a cup of coffee?

Exercise 20
1. Do you think I could use your phone?
2. Do you think I can wait here?
3. Do you think you can tell me how to get to the station?
4. Do you think I can ask you some more questions?
5. Do you think I could stay at home?

Exercise 21
1. Why didn't they invite us to the Sanchezs?
2. She wanted to invite them but none answered when she called
3. Excuse me, could you tell me the time?
4. Can you give me that black book please?
5. Why don't you write it down?

Exercise 22
1. How much have you borrowed from the bank?
2. How long have you been waiting for the bus?
3. Why was she tired?
4. How long has the child been playing?
5. How long have you known each other?

Exercise 23
Đáp án

1. b   2. c   3. e   4. d   5. a

Exercise 24
1. e   2. d   3. c   4. b   5. a

Exercise 25
1. since   2. since   3. for   4. since   5. for

Exercise 26
1. matter   2. feeling   3. ’ll   4. borrow   5. back

Exercise 27
1. to go   2. to   3. come   4. borrow   5. to go

Exercise 28
1. change   2. second   3. look
4. got   5. afraid   6. way   7. stranger

Exercise 29
memory   information   invention
printer   instruction
1. information   2. instructions   3. printer
4. memory   5. inventions

Exercise 30
1. destruction   2. truthful   3. carriage
4. flight   5. musicians

UNIT 7. MARY SAID THAT…

Exercise 1
1. If a child plays with matches, he or she may get burnt.
2. When you don’t lock your car when you park it, somebody may steal it.
3. If you don’t put your name on your suitcases when you travel, you may lose it.
4. If you drive after drinking too much alcohol, you may have a serious accident.
5. If you give a coin to a baby, it/ he or she may swallow it.
6. If you smoke in bed, you may start a fire.
7. If a child walks around with a pencil in its mouth, he or she may fall and hurt himself or herself.

**Exercise 2**

1. as  
2. a  
3. to ... from  
4. every  
5. be  
6. a

**Exercise 3**

1. may not  
2. won’t  
3. can’t  
4. won’t  
5. may not

**Exercise 4**

1. Yes  
2. No  
3. Eric  
4. No  
5. When it will end

**Exercise 5**

1. when  
2. when  
3. when  
4. if  
5. if

**Exercise 6**

1. My mother is going to move to the country when she retires.
2. When I have enough money, I’ll buy myself a new car.
3. The doctor said she should take aspirin and drink lots of water.
4. The bathroom never gets cleaned if I don't do it myself.
5. Angela may/ might be in her office.

**Exercise 7**

1. when  
2. if  
3. if  
4. when  
5. if

**Exercise 8**

1. I’m afraid I can’t come to your party next week.
2. When Tim was 15 years old, he was a very fast runner. He could run 100 metres in 11 seconds.

3. I have (got) plenty/much time. I can wait for you.

4. “You look tired.” “Yes, I couldn’t sleep last night.”

5. I feel ill. I can’t eat anything.

Exercise 9
1. was able to escape
2. were able to find...
3. was able to finish...
4. was able to get away
5. were able to persuade them...

Exercise 10
1. will come ... have
2. will phone ... arrive
3. is ... will have
4. will find ... leave
5. are ... will get

Exercise 11
1. give ... will bring
2. have ... will buy
3. rains ... will stay
4. comes ... will make
5. stop ... will travel

Exercise 12
1. Keith has changed his mind: he’s not going to America for his holiday, he’s going to Greece instead.
2. I was glad that house prices were going down.
3. Mary lost her glasses when she was having a holiday/on holiday in Spain.
4. She’s a lovely person; it’s very easy to work with her.
5. I like American food, but I can’t stand American beer.

Exercise 13
1. wish
2. apply
3. post
4. manager
5. advertised
6. am
7. old
8. experience
9. several
10. experience
11. forward
12. faithfully
Exercise 14
1. If you don't write it down, you may forget.
2. He said he would call Suzanne later tonight.
3. Thida said she would take a taxi next time.
4. Peter said he wouldn't tell her about it.
5. They told me they couldn't afford a flight to Thailand.

Exercise 15
1. Is service included?
2. Could I use your phone? / Do you mind if I use your phone?...
3. What does spanner mean?
4. Would you like to go out with me tonight?
5. How long have you been learning German?

Exercise 16
A: 1  B: 4  C: 5  D:3  E: 2

Exercise 17
1. Where are you going to?
2. Who is she going to have lunch with?
3. What can he do if he doesn't like it?
4. What are you still not sure?
5. What will happen if I don't practise?

Exercise 18
1. matter/ problem  2. get  3. to
4. hear  5. realise/ know

Exercise 19
1. I have been looking for a house for six months.
2. I last saw John two years ago.
3. Yes, I've been working there for ten years.
4. It’s been raining since lunchtime.
5. I’ve had it for a week.

**Exercise 20**
1. since  
2. for  
3. for  
4. since  
5. since

**Exercise 21**
1. She said (that) they had been waiting for me / him for an hour.
2. She said (that) they had been looking for a bigger house for months.
3. She said (that) the car was dirty because they hadn’t cleaned it yet.
4. She said that she hadn’t seen her since last Monday.
5. She said (that) they were going to get married (the) next month.

**Exercise 22**

<table>
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<th>above</th>
<th>afterward</th>
<th>anyway</th>
<th>arrive</th>
<th>aspirin</th>
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<td>Christmas</td>
<td>difference</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>helicopter</td>
<td>material</td>
<td>recognise</td>
<td>remember</td>
<td>something</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>temperature</td>
<td>together</td>
<td>unhappy</td>
<td>unusual</td>
<td>village</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>piano</td>
<td>telephone</td>
<td>factory</td>
<td>comparison</td>
<td>tomorrow</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Exercise 23**

1. Buildings: house  station  supermarket  factory  plan
2. Vehicles: tank  pram  motorbike  airliner  helicopter
3. Clothing: jacket  nightie  socks  boots  raincoat
4. Furniture: bookcase  stereo  armchair  oven  sink
5. Weather: rain  snow  temperature  hurricane  dry
6. Jobs: artist  musician  photographer  vet  gardener

**Exercise 24**

1. She said that she was going to put all the eggs in one basket.
2. She said that I could have ice cream after I ate/ have eaten my dinner.
3. She said that she would give me a hand with the cooking.
4. She said that she was afraid she was using it.
5. She said that she had only (got) a small packet of washing powder.

**Exercise 25**
1. employer  
2. employees  
3. organisation  
4. mountainous  
5. attentively

**Exercise 26**
1. What did he say?  
2. How did Jim look yesterday?  
3. Where did he say they were going for their honeymoon?  
4. Why haven’t you decided where to go away for the holiday?  
5. When are you going to have the roof repaired?

**Exercise 27**
1. what  
2. going  
3. are  
4. take  
5. and

**Exercise 28**
1. It’s easy to talk to my uncle.  
2. You’d better do it yourself.  
3. It’s not necessary for him to wear a suit to work but he usually does.  
4. When did this roof begin/ start leaking/ to leak?  
5. We’d better take umbrellas.

**Exercise 29**

| 1. Television is / most popular form of entertainment in the American household. | the |
| 2. People / all ages use this medium to entertain themselves for average two hours a day. | of |
| 3. Television / had a tremendous influence on its viewers, especially children. | has |
| 4. Scientists now say that children can / affected by constantly watching television. | be |
| 5. Children now participate less in physical activities, spend | |


/ time reading and studying.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Đáp án</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Exercise 30**
1. going 2. get 3. carry
4. lighter 5. day 6. sleep

**UNIT 8. IF I WERE YOU,...**

**Exercise 1**
1. would take 2. refused 3. closed 4. wouldn't get 5. didn't come
6. took 7. would be 8. walked 9. didn't go 10. would understand

**Exercise 2**
1. What would you do if a millionaire asked you to marry him?
2. What would you do if you lost your passport in a foreign country?
3. What would you do if your car was stolen?
4. What would you do if somebody parked his car on your foot?
5. What would you do if somebody gave you a lot of money?

**Exercise 3**
1. No. If we caught the 10.30 train, we would arrive too early.
2. No. If he took the examination, he would fail it.
3. No. If I invited Bill to the party, I would have to invite Linda too.
4. No. If I went to bed, I wouldn't sleep.
5. No. If she applied for the job, she wouldn't get it.

**Exercise 4**
1. If farmers in developing countries were given a decent price for their product, they would be able to build a better future for their family, community and country.
2. If Belgium won the European Soccer Championship in the year 2000, the world would be amazed.
3. Consumers would be much better off if accurate product information were printed on the packaging.
4. The children would be in a much better shape if they took my bike to go to school.
5. If I had a lot of money I would buy myself a modern car.
6. Helen would be very upset if she knew about John's past.

**Exercise 5 (possible answers)**

1. If you took more exercises, you would feel better.
2. I'd feel angry if someone disturbed you.
3. If I didn't go to work tomorrow, I would visit my old friend.
4. Would you go to the party if you were invited?
5. If you bought some new clothes, I would pay for you.
6. Would you mind if I borrowed your dictionary?

**Exercise 6**

1. Tom got into the station in time. If he had missed the train, he would have been late for his interview.
2. It's good that Ann reminded me about Tom's birthday. I would have forgotten if she hadn't reminded me.
3. We might not have stayed at this hotel if George hadn't recommended it to us.
4. I'd have sent you a postcard while I was on holiday if I had had your address.
5. Tom wouldn't have entered for the examination if he had known that it would be so difficult.

**Exercise 7**

1. If the driver in front hadn't stopped so suddenly, the accident wouldn't have happened.
2. If I had known George wanted (had wanted) to get up early, I would have woken him up.
3. If Jim hadn't lent me the money, I wouldn't have been able to buy the car.
4. If she hadn't been wearing (or hadn't worn) a seat-belt, she would have been injured in the crash.
5. If you had had breakfast, you wouldn't have been hungry.
6. If she had had enough money on her, she would have bought the coat.
Exercise 8
1. I wish I hadn't painted the door red.
2. I wish I had taken the camera.
3. I wish I hadn't been away.
4. I wish the hotel had been good.
5. I wish I hadn't eaten too much.

Exercise 9
1. If he hadn't fallen asleep, he wouldn't have crashed his car.
2. If we had had enough money, we would have been to the concert.
3. I wouldn't have lost my job if I hadn't been late.
4. If the wind hadn't been so strong, the bridge wouldn't have collapsed.
5. I would have called Sally if I hadn't lost her number.

Exercise 10
1. If I lost my job, I'd have a lot of problems getting another one.
2. If I were in your position, I'd resign rather than to be sacked.
3. If I spoke Japanese as well as you do, I'd resign rather than to be sacked.
4. If we spent more on Research and Development, we wouldn't be so behind technologically.
5. If you spoke less and listened more, you'd be more aware of what people really felt.
6. If you spent more time on your own problems and a bit less on mine, we'd both benefit.
7. If we controlled our expenses a bit better, we'd save a lot of money.
8. If you invested some time into learning how the Internet works, you'd find that it could really help you in your job.
9. If we opened an office in Tokyo, we'd both benefit.
10. If you didn't take the job, you'd regret it later.

Exercise 11. (Possible answers)
1. If he hadn't got up late, he would have read the paper.
2. If he hadn't been really late, he wouldn't have decided to drive instead of taking the bus.
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3. If he hadn't been worried about being late, he would have closed the house door properly.

4. If he hadn't seen it was open, he wouldn't have got out of the car.

5. If he hadn't been in a hurry, he wouldn't have locked the car with the keys inside.

6. If he hadn't run back into the house to get the other car key, he wouldn't have knocked a jar of jam all over the kitchen.

7. If he had read the paper that morning, he would have known that the main road to his office was closed for repair.

8. If he hadn't been really late, there would have been places left in his office car park.

9. If he had taken the bus, he wouldn't have spent twenty minutes looking for a parking place.

10. If his boss hadn't thought he was ill, he wouldn't have given some of his work to his colleague Janice.

UNIT 9. HOW ABOUT THURSDAY?

Exercise 1
1. She is leaving next Friday.
2. She is staying in Scotland for two weeks.
3. She is going with a friend of hers.
4. She is staying in the hotel.
5. She is going by train.

Exercise 2
1. - / on / - / at / in.
2. - / at
3. at / on / in / at
4. in / in / - / in
5. in / at / at
6. - / on / in / at
7. at / on

Exercise 3
1. We are having a party next Saturday. Would you like to come?
2. I am not going away for my holidays next month because I haven't got enough money.
3. The concert this evening starts at 7.30.
4. George, is it true that you are getting married next week?
5. The art exhibition opens on 3rd May and finishes on 15th June.
6. What time does the next train leave?
7. Ann, we are going to town. Are you coming with us?

Exercise 4
1. English is spoken here.
2. Volvos are produced in Sweden.
3. Is service included in the bill?
4. Our kitchen is being decorated at the moment.
5. Whisky is made in Scotland.
6. Our factory is being taken over by an American company.
7. About one thousand people are employed in that factory.
8. Lots of tulips are grown in Holland.
9. That block of flats is being pulled down because it is unsafe.
10. In Britain milk is delivered to your doorstep.

Exercise 5
1. arrive 2. are checked 3. keep 4. are taken 5. is checked
6. are x-rayed 7. are given 8. is waited 9. is called 10. are told
11. board 12. are shown

Exercise 6
1. am having 2. are you inviting 3. are coming
4. are staying 5. are you getting 6. is delivering
7. is making 8. are you giving 9. am booking
10. are travelling

Exercise 7
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√ 1 Are you free…?
√ 2 Are you doing anything…?
√ 5 What about…?
√ 6 How about…?
√ 7 Is …any good for you?
√ 10. No, I can't make...
√ 12 No, I'm sorry. …is no good for me.

Exercise 8. The answers depend on you.

Exercise 9. The answers depend on you.

Exercise 10
1. The winning goal was scored by Jackie.
2. That factory was developed by him.
3. The cup was dropped by Timmy.
4. I was interviewed by the assistant manager.
5. The small fishing village was destroyed by a hurricane.

UNIT 10. HE ASKED ME IF...

Exercise 1
1. be made 6. be arrested
2. be knocked 7. be found
3. be checked 8. be spent
4. be awaken 9. be carried
5. be translated 10. be driven

Exercise 2
1. Complaints should be sent to the head office.
2. The meeting had to be postponed because of the illness.
3. Your car might have been stolen if the key had been left in it.
4. The fire could have been caused by an electrical fault.
5. Next year's congress is going to be held in San Francisco.
6. The football match shouldn't have been played in such bad weather.

**Exercise 3**
1. Service is included in the bill.
2. This service isn't used very often.
3. All flights were cancelled because of fog.
4. I was accused of stealing the money.
5. A new cable system is being installed in the city.
6. I didn't realise that our conversation was being recorded.
7. The date of the meeting has been changed.
8. Brian told me that he had been attacked and robbed in the street.

**Exercise 4**
1. Oh dear, was anything taken?
2. It is being redecorated.
3. It has been stolen!
4. They haven't been seen since then.
5. Has it been painted since I was last here.
6. It has been blown down in the storm.
7. She is liked by everybody.

**Exercise 5**
1. The new postal service is liked very much.
2. You will be asked a lot of questions at the interview.
3. I was not told that George was ill.
4. He was given a present when he retired.
5. You will be sent your examination results as soon as they are ready.
6. I wasn't asked my name.
7. I think Tom should have been offered the job.
8. Ann wasn't offered the job.
**Exercise 6**
1. He asked me if I could swim.
2. I said that she didn't understand English.
3. I wondered if she knew what she was doing.
4. She asked how many people knew about the plan.
5. He explained that it took about three hours to drive to Cambridge.
6. She asked me why my parents lived in Greece.
7. He said he lived a long way away.
8. She wanted to know how much that table telephone was.
9. He asked her if she'd study at Posts and Telecommunications Institute of Technology.

**Exercise 7**
1. She asked me if I wanted to go out for a meal.
2. The wondered why she was late.
3. He asked me if he could use my phone.
4. The customs officer asked where I'd come from.
5. She wanted to know how long I was going to be on holiday.
6. She asked me when I had to go to work.
7. Penny wondered if I had posted her letter.
8. He asked her if she'd be back early.

**Exercise 8**
1. How much do you want?  
2. And why do you need it?  
3. What do you do?  
4. How much do you earn?  
5. Are you married?  
6. Have you got any children?  
7. How long have you lived there?  
8. When would you like the money?

**Exercise 9**
1. First he asked Mrs Smith how much she wanted.
2. Then she wanted to know why she needed it.
3. He needed to know what she did.
4. She had to tell him how much she earned.
5. Then he asked if she was married.
6. For some reasons, he wanted to know how many children she had.
7. He asked her how long she had lived in her flat.
8. Finally he wondered when she would like the money.

**Exercise 10**

1. Trước hết ông ấy muốn biết bà Smith cần bao nhiêu tiền.
2. Sau đó ông ấy muốn biết tài sao bà ấy cần tiền.
3. Ông ấy muốn biết bà ấy làm gì.
4. Bà ấy phải nói cho ông ta biết bà ấy kiếm được bao nhiêu.
5. Sau đó ông ấy hỏi xem bà ấy đã có gia đình hay chưa.
6. Vì một lý do nào đó, ông ấy muốn biết bà ấy có bao nhiêu con.
7. Ông ấy hỏi xem bà ấy đã sống ở căn hộ đó được bao lâu.
8. Cuối cùng ông ta muốn biết khi nào thì bà ấy muốn lấy tiền.
TÀI LIỆU THAM KHẢO

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